Stock Code:6669

WIWYNN CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

With Independent Auditors' Review Report for the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023 and 2022

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The independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

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Independent Auditors' Review Report

To the Board of Directors Wiwynn Corporation:

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of Wiwynn Corporation and its subsidiaries as of September 30, 2023 and 2022, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, as well as the consolidated statement of changes in equity and cash flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, and 2022, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of Review

We conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity" of the Republic of China. A review of the consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with the Standards on Auditing of the Republic of China and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of Wiwynn Corporation audits subsidiaries as of September 30, 2023 and 2022, and of its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standards 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.



The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditors' review report are Ya-Ling Chen and Ming-Hung Huang.

KPMG

Taipei, Taiwan (Republic of China) November 6, 2023

Notes to Readers

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated statement of financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with the accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such consolidated financial statements are those generally accepted and applied in the Republic of China.

The independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

Wiwynn Corporation and Subsidiaries

Consolidated Balance Sheets

September 30, 2023, December 31, and September 30, 2022

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan dollars)

		September 30, 2		December 31, 2		September 30, 2				September 30,		December 31, 2		September 30, 2	
	Assets Current assets:	Amount	%	Amount	<u>%</u>	Amount	%		Liabilities and Equity Current liabilities:	Amount	<u>%</u>	Amount	%	Amount	%
1100	Cash and cash equivalents (note 6(a))	\$ 19,367,134	23	26,231,920	30	26,024,385	28	2100	Short-term borrowings (note 6(k))	\$ 2,549,120) 3	-	-	-	-
1110	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss- current (note 6(b))	12	-	-	-	21,481	-	2120	Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss-current (note 6(b))	4,380) -	-	-	462	-
1170	Accounts receivable, net (notes 6(c) and (r))	24,838,342	29	18,690,495	21	17,602,217	19	2130	Contract liabilities-current (note 6(r))	5,402,611	6	5,296,970	6	4,966,070	5
1180	Accounts receivable-related parties, net (notes 6(c), (r) and 7)	388,033	-	1,090,375	1	934,585	1	2170 2180	Notes payable and accounts payable Accounts payable-related parties (note 7)	13,339,351 3,954,648		15,083,798 11,381,122		25,099,264 10,609,610	
1200	Other receivables (note 6(d))	28,565	-	2,493	-	891	-	2200	Other payables (notes 6(p) and (s))	4,198,404		3,104,403			
1210	Other receivables-related parties (notes 6(d) and 7)	878,644	1	1,307,048	1	856,336	1	22200	Other payables related parties (note 7)	313,502		45,770		53,485	
130X	Inventories (notes 6(e) and 8)	30,508,203	36	36,011,736	41	42,465,244	46	2220	Current tax liabilities	269,499		2,912,316		-	
1479	Other current assets (note 6(j))	839,130	1	717,023		635,601	1	2280	Lease liabilities-current (notes 6(m) and 7)	346,809		2,912,910		207,253	
	Total current assets	76,848,063	90	84,051,090	95	88,540,740	96	2399	Other current liabilities	1,952,571		526,716	1	698,701	1
	Non-current assets:							2377	Total current liabilities	32,330,895		38,562,438	43	46,123,541	50
1550	Investments accounted for using equity method (note 6(f))	e 186,330	-	198,890	-	221,754	-		Non-current liabilities:						
1600	Property, plant and equipment (notes 6(g), 7 and 9)	4,568,203	6	2,156,578	2	1,388,423	2	2530	Bonds payable (note 6(l))	9,442,109		9,439,683	11	9,438,874	11
1755	Right-of-use assets (notes 6(h) and 7)	1,590,988	2	995,434	1	998,435	1	2540	Long-term borrowings (note 6(k))	1,500,000		-	-	-	-
1780	Intangible assets (notes 6(i) and 7)	120,057	-	137,551	-	140,439	-	2570	Deferred tax liabilities	286,411		286,411		219,246	
1840	Deferred tax assets	641,829	1	639,799	1	307,942	-	2580	Lease liabilities-non-current (notes 6(m) and 7)	1,281,828		801,865		804,715	
1990	Other non-current assets (notes 6(j) and 8)	1,274,749	1	658,440	1	432,016	1	2640	Net defined benefit liabilities-non-current	8,576) -	8,431	-	13,607	-
	Total non-current assets	8,382,156	10	4,786,692	5	3,489,009	4	2645	Guarantee deposits received			951,948	1		
									Total non-current liabilities	12,518,924		11,488,338		10,476,442	
									Total liabilities	44,849,819	53	50,050,776	56	56,599,983	62
									Equity (notes 6(f) and (p)):						
								3110	Common shares	1,748,408		1,748,408		1,748,408	
								3200	Capital surplus	8,839,619		8,817,380		8,817,380	
								3300	Retained earnings	26,826,405		27,039,558	31	23,088,649	
								3400	Other equity	2,965,968		1,181,660	1		
	Total assets	\$ 85,230,219	100	88,837,782	100	92,029,749	100		Total equity	40,380,400		38,787,006	44	35,429,766	
	1 0121 255015	¢ <u>03,230,219</u>	100	00,037,782	100	92,029,749	<u>100</u>		Total liabilities and equity	\$ 85,230,219	<u>100</u>	88,837,782	<u>100</u>	92,029,749	<u>100</u>

Wiwynn Corporation and Subsidiaries

Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income

For the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan dollars, Except for Earnings Per Common Share)

		For the three 1	nonths	ended Septembe	r 30	For the nine 1	nonths	ended Septemb	er 30
		2023		2022		2023		2022	
		Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
4000	Operating revenue (notes 6(r) and 7)	\$ 52,817,250	100	79,673,999	100	183,351,284	100	205,436,641	100
5000	Operating costs (notes 6(e), (g), (h), (i), (m), (n), (s), 7 and 12)	47,762,928	91	73,230,375	92	167,154,217	91	188,814,103	92
	Gross profit from operations	5,054,322	9	6,443,624	8	16,197,067	9	16,622,538	8
	Operating expenses (notes 6(c), (g), (h), (i), (m), (n), (s), 7 and 12):								
6100	Selling expenses	245,183	-	389,384	1	802,557	-	934,380	1
6200	Administrative expenses	481,541	1	345,929	-	1,277,795	1	886,423	-
6300	Research and development expenses	1,075,619	2	827,050	1	2,899,273	2	2,436,214	1
6450	Expected credit loss (gain)	206		4,543		(7,311)		(111)	
	Total operating expenses	1,802,549	3	1,566,906	2	4,972,314	3	4,256,906	2
	Net operating income	3,251,773	6	4,876,718	6	11,224,753	6	12,365,632	6
	Non-operating income and expenses (notes 6(b), (f), (g), (h), (l), (m), (t) and 7):								
7100	Interest income	109,011	-	21,024	-	298,178	-	52,342	-
7010	Other income	-	-	128	-	-	-	789	-
7020	Other gains and losses	210,981	-	858,893	-	294,146	-	1,230,584	-
7050	Finance costs	(293,401)	-	(293,543)	-	(785,767)	-	(663,235)	-
7370	Share of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method	(14,418)		(16,871)		(45,145)		(52,006)	
	Total non-operating income and expenses	12,173		569,631		(238,588)		568,474	
7900	Income before tax	3,263,946	6	5,446,349	6	10,986,165	6	12,934,106	6
7950	Income tax expense (note 6(0))	648,890	1	1,130,520	1	2,457,278	1	2,709,695	1
	Net income	2,615,056	5	4,315,829	5	8,528,887	5	10,224,411	5
8300	Other comprehensive income (loss) (notes 6(f) and (p)):								
8360	Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss								
8361	Exchange differences on translation of foreign financial statements	1,239,068	2	1,311,983	2	1,773,962	1	2,206,349	1
8370	Share of other comprehensive income of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method, components of other comprehensive income that will be reclassified to profit or loss	6,507	_	-	-	10,346	-	-	_
8399	Income tax related to items that may be reclassified to profit or loss					<u> </u>			
	Total items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss	1,245,575	2	1,311,983	2	1,784,308	1	2,206,349	1
8300	Other comprehensive income (net of tax)	1,245,575	2	1,311,983	2	1,784,308	1	2,206,349	1
8500	Total comprehensive income	\$ <u>3,860,631</u>	7	5,627,812	7	10,313,195	6	12,430,760	6
	Profit attributable to:								
8610	Owners of parent	\$ <u>2,615,056</u>	5	4,315,829	5	8,528,887	5	10,224,411	5
	Comprehensive income attributable to:		_						_
8710	Owners of parent	\$ <u>3,860,631</u>	7	5,627,812	7	10,313,195	6	12,430,760	6
	Earnings per share (expressed in New Taiwan dollars) (note 6(q))								
9750	Basic earnings per share		14.96		24.68		<u>48.78</u>		58.48
9850	Diluted earnings per share	\$	14.92		24.57		48.62		58.16

Wiwynn Corporation and Subsidiaries

Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity

For the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan dollars)

			_		Retained e	earnings		Other equity	
								Exchange differences on	
		C	Constal	T1		Unappropriated		translation of	T-4-1
		Common shares	Capital surplus	Legal reserve	Special reserve	retained earnings	Total	foreign financial statements	Total equity
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$	1,748,408	8,817,380	2,230,357	237,894	14,767,007	17,235,258	(431,020)	27,370,026
Appropriation and distribution of retain earnings:	Ψ	1,7 10,100	0,017,500	2,230,337	201,001	11,707,007	17,200,200	(191,020)	27,370,020
Legal reserve		-	-	864,413	-	(864,413)	-	-	-
Special reserve		-	-	-	193,126	(193,126)	-	-	-
Cash dividends		-	-	-	-	(4,371,020)	(4,371,020)	-	(4,371,020)
Net income		-	-	-	-	10,224,411	10,224,411	-	10,224,411
Other comprehensive income	_	-				-	-	2,206,349	2,206,349
Total comprehensive income		-				10,224,411	10,224,411	2,206,349	12,430,760
Balance on September 30, 2022	\$	1,748,408	8,817,380	3,094,770	431,020	19,562,859	23,088,649	1,775,329	35,429,766
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$	1,748,408	8,817,380	3,094,770	431,020	23,513,768	27,039,558	1,181,660	38,787,006
Appropriation and distribution of retain earnings:									
Legal reserve		-	-	1,417,532	-	(1,417,532)	-	-	-
Special reserve		-	-	-	(431,020)	431,020	-	-	-
Cash dividends		-	-	-	-	(8,742,040)	(8,742,040)	-	(8,742,040)
Net income		-	-	-	-	8,528,887	8,528,887	-	8,528,887
Other comprehensive income								1,784,308	1,784,308
Total comprehensive income						8,528,887	8,528,887	1,784,308	10,313,195
Changes in equity of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method	_		22,239						22,239
Balance on September 30, 2023	\$	1,748,408	8,839,619	4,512,302		22,314,103	26,826,405	2,965,968	40,380,400

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

Wiwynn Corporation and Subsidiaries

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

For the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan dollars)

	For the nine months end 2023	ed September 30 2022
Cash flows from (used in) operating activities:		2022
Income before tax	\$10,986,165	12,934,106
Adjustments:	·	· · ·
Adjustments to reconcile profit:		
Depreciation expense	624,385	477,923
Amortization expense	89,122	57,980
Expected credit gain	(7,311)	(111)
Net loss (profit) on financial assets or liabilities at fair value through profit or loss		14,286
Interest expense Interest income	785,767	663,235
Share of loss of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method	(298,178)	(52,342) 52,006
Losses on disposal of property, plant and equipment	45,145 612	52,008 681
Gain on disposal of investments	(5,339)	- 001
Prepayments for equipment reclassified as expenses	(3,337)	66
Lease modification gains	(21)	(388)
Total adjustments to reconcile profit	1,227,414	1,213,336
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		1,210,000
Changes in operating assets:		
Decrease (increase) in financial assets mandatorily measured at fair value through	6,756	(35,767)
profit or loss-current	- ,	())
Increase in accounts receivable, net	(5,443,845)	(3,834,703)
Decrease (increase) in accounts receivable-related parties, net	702,342	(491,047)
Decrease (increase) in other receivable	(23,693)	2,801
Decrease (increase) in other receivable-related parties	582,437	(600,647)
Decrease in inventories	6,788,282	8,212,287
Increase in other current assets	(159,361)	(31,071)
Total changes in operating assets	2,452,918	3,221,853
Changes in operating liabilities:		
Increase in held-for-trading financial liabilities	4,380	462
Increase in contract liabilities-current	105,641	1,605,098
Increase (decrease) in notes and accounts payable	(2,211,590)	13,911,249
Decrease in accounts payable-related parties	(7,921,532)	(916,172)
Increase in other payable	1,002,834	395,254
Increase (decrease) in other payable-related parties Increase (decrease) in other current liabilities	267,732 409,705	(26,167)
Increase in net defined benefit liabilities	409,703	(22,624) 17
Total changes in operating liabilities	(8,342,687)	14,947,117
Total changes in operating assets and liabilities	(5,889,769)	18,168,970
Total adjustments	(4,662,355)	19,382,306
Cash inflow generated from operations	6,323,810	32,316,412
Interest received	302,407	50,686
Interest paid	(749,614)	(618,772)
Income taxes paid	(5,014,800)	(2,254,322)
Net cash flows from operating activities	861,803	29,494,004
Cash flows from (used in) investing activities:		
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(2,551,360)	(454,072)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	582	25
Acquisition of intangible assets	(70,242)	(85,963)
Decrease (increase) in other non-current assets	278,026	(118,113)
Increase in prepayments for equipment	(1,030,780)	(147,879)
Net cash flows used in investing activities	(3,373,774)	(806,002)
Cash flows from (used in) financing activities:		
Increase in short-term borrowings	300,285,698	87,146,762
Decrease in short-term borrowings	(297,736,158)	(109,395,210)
Increase in long-term borrowings	1,500,000	-
Payment of lease liabilities	(187,921)	(120,355)
Cash dividends paid	(8,742,040)	(4,371,020)
Net cash flows used in financing activities	<u>(4,880,421)</u> 527,606	(26,739,823)
Kitaat at avahanga rata changas on aash and aash aquivalants	JZ/,000	1,403,314
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	(6 861 786)	2 251 702
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	(6,864,786) 26,231,920	3,351,493 22,672,892

Wiwynn Corporation and Subsidiaries

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan dollars, Unless Otherwise Specified)

(1) Company history

Wiwynn Corporation (the "Company") was incorporated on March 3, 2012, as a company limited by shares under the laws of the Republic of China (ROC). Wiwynn Corporation and subsidiaries (the Group) were engaged in research, development, design, testing and sales of below products, semi-products, peripheral equipments and parts:

- (i) Computer and peripheral equipments
- (ii) Data storage media
- (iii) Electric appliances and media products
- (iv) Information software
- (v) Export business relating to the business of the Company
- (vi) Management consult services
- (vii) Information software services
- (viii) Data processing services

(2) Approval date and procedures of the consolidated financial statements:

The consolidated financial statements were authorized for issuance by the Board of Directors on November 6, 2023.

(3) New standards, amendments and interpretations adopted:

(a) The impact of the International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRSs") endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission, R.O.C. ("FSC") which have already been adopted.

The Group has initially adopted the following new amendments, which do not have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements, from January 1, 2023:

- Amendments to IAS 1 "Disclosure of Accounting Policies"
- Amendments to IAS 8 "Definition of Accounting Estimates"
- Amendments to IAS 12 "Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction"

The Group has initially adopted the new amendment, which do not have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements, from May 23, 2023:

• Amendments to IAS 12 "International Tax Reform—Pillar Two Model Rules"

(b) The impact of IFRS issued by the FSC but not yet effective

The Group assesses that the adoption of the following new amendments, effective for annual period beginning on January 1, 2024, would not have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements:

- Amendments to IAS 1 "Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current"
- Amendments to IAS 1 "Non-current Liabilities with Covenants"
- Amendments to IAS 7 and IFRS 7 "Supplier Finance Arrangements"
- Amendments to IFRS 16 "Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback"
- (c) The impact of IFRS issued by IASB but not yet endorsed by the FSC

The Group does not expect the following other new and amended standards, which have yet to be endorsed by the FSC, to have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements:

- Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets Between an Investor and Its Associate or Joint Venture"
- IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts" and amendments to IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts"
- Amendments to IAS21 "Lack of Exchangeability"

(4) Summary of material accounting policies:

(a) Statement of compliance

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the preparation and guidelines of IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" which are endorsed and issued into effect by FSC, and do not include all of the information required by the Regulations and International Financial Reporting Standards, International Accounting Standards, IFRIC Interpretations and SIC Interpretations endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC (hereinafter referred to IFRS endorsed by the FSC) for a complete set of the annual consolidated financial statements.

Except the following accounting policies mentioned below, the material accounting policies adopted in the consolidated financial statements are the same as those in the consolidated financial statement for the year ended December 31, 2022. For the related information, please refer to note 4 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(b) Basis of consolidation

(i) List of subsidiaries in the consolidated financial statements

Subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements:

				Shareholding		
Name of			1 /	,	September 30,	
investor	Name of subsidiary	Principal activity	2023	2022	2022	Description
The Company	Wiwynn Technology Service Japan, Inc. (WYJP)	Sales of cloud data center equipment	100 %	100 %	100 %	-
The Company	Wiwynn International Corporation (WYUS)	Sales of cloud data center equipment	100 %	100 %	100 %	-
The Company	Wiwynn Technology Service Hong Kong Limited (WYHK)	Investment activities and sale of cloud data center equipment	100 %	100 %	100 %	-
The Company	Wiwynn Korea Ltd. (WYKR)	Sales of cloud data center equipment	100 %	100 %	100 %	-
The Company	Wiwynn Technology Service Malaysia SDN. BHD. (WYMY)	Manufacturing and sales of cloud data center equipment	100 %	100 %	100 %	-
The Company	Wiwynn Mexico, S.A.de C.V. (WYMX)	Human resource service provision and cloud data center equipment manufacturing	100 %	100 %	100 %	-
The Company	Wiwynn Technology Service Mexico, S.A. de C.V. (WYSMX)	Sales of cloud data center equipment	100 %	100 %	100 %	(Note 1)
WYHK	Wiwynn Technology Service KunShan Ltd. (WYKS)	Sales of cloud data center equipment	100 %	100 %	100 %	-

Note 1: WYSMX was incorporated on May 6, 2022.

Note 2: The financial statements of the aforementioned subsidiaries were reviewed by the certified accountant.

- (ii) List of subsidiaries which are not included in the consolidated financial statements: None.
- (c) Employee benefits

The pension cost in the interim period was calculated and disclosed on a year-to-date basis by using the actuarially determined pension cost rate at the end of the prior fiscal year, adjusted for significant market fluctuations since that time and for significant curtailments, settlements, or other significant one-time events.

(d) Income taxes

The income tax expenses have been prepared and disclosed in accordance with paragraph B12 of International Financial Reporting Standards 34, Interim Reporting.

Income tax expenses for the period are measured by multiplying together the pre-tax income for the interim reporting period and the management's best estimate of effective annual tax rate. This should be recognized fully as tax expense for the current period.

Temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and their respective tax bases shall be measured based on the tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the time of the asset or liability is recovered or settled, and be recognized directly in equity or other comprehensive income as tax expense.

(5) Significant accounting assumptions and judgments, and major sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with the Regulations and the IFRSs (in accordance with IAS34 "Interim Financial Reporting" and endorsed by the FSC) requires management to make judgments, estimates, and assumptions that affect the application of the accounting policies and the reported amount of assets, liabilities, income, and expenses. Significant accounting estimates and assumptions made by the management may differ from the actual results and are continually evaluated and adjusted based on historical experience and other factors. The Group has considered the economic implications of climate change on critical accounting estimates and will continue evaluating the impact on its financial position and financial performance.

The preparation of the consolidated interim financial statements, estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis which are in conformity with the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022. For related information, please refer to note 5 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(6) Explanation of significant accounts

Except for the following disclosures, there is no significant difference as compared with those disclosed in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022. Please refer to note 6 of the 2022 annual consolidated financial statements.

(a) Cash and cash equivalents

	Se	September 30, December 31,			
		2023	2022	2022	
Cash on hand	\$	330	325	312	
Demand and checking deposits		13,687,584	17,178,555	18,024,073	
Time deposits	_	5,679,220	9,053,040	8,000,000	
	\$	19,367,134	26,231,920	26,024,385	

(b) Financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss

	Septer	nber 30, D	ecember 31,	September 30,
	2	023	2022	2022
Mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss:				
Foreign currency forward contracts	\$	12	-	21,481
	\$	12	-	21,481

		September 30,		
Held-for-trading financial liabilities:		2023	2022	2022
Foreign currency forward contracts	\$	4,380		462
	\$	4,380	-	462

The Group holds derivative financial instruments to hedge certain foreign exchange risk that the Group is exposed to, arising from its operating activities. The following derivative financial instruments, without the application of hedge accounting, were classified as mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss and held-for-trading financial liabilities:

			September 30, 202	3
	Contract a (in thous		Currency	Maturity date
Foreign currency forward contracts:				
Foreign currency forward sold	USD\$	48,000	USD to NTD	2023/10/2~2023/11/2
			September 30, 2022	2
	Contract a (in thous		Currency	Maturity date
Foreign currency forward contracts:			¥	¥
Foreign currency forward purchased	USD\$	15,000	NTD to USD	2022/10/3~2022/12/5
Foreign currency forward sold	USD\$	2,000	USD to NTD	2022/10/26

(c) Accounts receivable

	Se	ptember 30, D	ecember 31, S	ber 31, September 30,		
		2023	2022	2022		
Accounts receivable-measured at amortized cost	\$	19,545,443	18,463,307	15,611,359		
Accounts receivable-related parties-measured at amortized cost		388,033	1,090,375	934,585		
Accounts receivable – measured at fair value through other comprehensive income		5,293,406	235,006	1,995,433		
Less: loss allowance	_	(507)	(7,818)	(4,575)		
	\$	25,226,375	<u>19,780,870</u>	18,536,802		

The Group has assessed a portion of its accounts receivable that was held within a business model whose objective is achieved by both collecting contractual cash flows and selling financial assets; therefore, such accounts receivable were measured at fair value through other comprehensive income.

The Group applies the simplified approach to provide for expected credit losses, i.e. the use of lifetime expected loss provision for all receivables. To measure the expected credit losses, accounts receivable have been grouped based on shared credit risk characteristics and the days past due, as well as incorporated forward looking information. The loss allowance were determined as follows:

	September 30, 2023						
	Gross carrying	Weighted -					
~	amount	average loss rate	Loss allowance				
Current	\$ 25,053,244		-				
Past due under 30 days	163,242		-				
Past due 31 to 60 days	245		-				
Past due 61 to 90 days	10,151	5%	507				
Total	\$ <u>25,226,882</u>	- -	507				
		December 31, 2022					
	Gross carrying	Weighted -					
	amount	average loss rate	Loss allowance				
Current	\$ 19,160,799)	-				
Past due under 30 days	97,603		-				
Past due 31 to 60 days	504,913	1%	3,877				
Past due 61 to 90 days	10,818	22%	2,388				
Past due 91 to 180 days	14,555	11%	1,553				
Total	\$ <u>19,788,688</u>		7,818				
		September 30, 2022					
	Gross carrying	Weighted -	Loss allowance				
~	amount	average loss rate	provision				
Current	\$ 18,043,412		-				
Past due under 30 days	418,111		-				
Past due 31 to 60 days	3,230	1	-				
Past due 61 to 90 days	74,397	5%	3,521				
Past due 91 to 180 days	2,227	47%	1,054				
Total	\$ <u>18,541,377</u>	, =	4,575				

The movement in the allowance for accounts receivable was as follows:

	For the nine months ended September 30				
		2023	2022		
Balance on January 1	\$	7,818	4,686		
Impairment losses recognized		123,877	4,612		
Impairment losses reversed		(131,188)	(4,723)		
Balance on September 30	\$	507	4,575		

As of September 30, 2023, December 31 and September 30, 2022, the accounts receivable were not pledged.

For further credit risk information, please refers to note 6(u).

The Group entered into separate factoring agreements with different financial institutions to sell its trade receivables. Under the agreements, the Group does not have the responsibility to assume the default risk of the transferred trade receivables but is liable for the losses incurred on any business dispute. The Group derecognized the above trade receivables because it has transferred substantially all of the risks and rewards of their ownership, and it does not have any continuing involvement in them. As of September 30, 2023, December 31 and September 30, 2022, the Group sold its accounts receivable without recourse as follows:

Unit: USD in thousands

		September	r 30, 2023			
Purchaser Financial institutions	Assignment Facility \$\$	Amount Advanced Unpaid <u>600,000</u> (Note)	Amount Advanced Paid 156,253	Amount Recognized in Other <u>Receivables</u> -	Range of Interest Rate 6.04%~6.24%	Collateral None
		December	• 31, 2022			
Purchaser Financial institutions	Assignment Facility \$ <u>841,848</u>	Amount Advanced Unpaid 202,080 (Note)	Amount Advanced Paid 841,848	Amount Recognized in Other <u>Receivables</u>	Range of Interest <u>Rate</u> 4.87%~5.37%	Collateral None
		September	r 30, 2022			
Purchaser Financial institutions	Assignment Facility \$\$	Amount Advanced Unpaid 47,103 (Note)	Amount Advanced Paid 926,927	Amount Recognized in Other <u>Receivables</u> -	Range of Interest <u>Rate</u> 3.38~4.38%	Collateral None

(Note): For vender financing transactions, the factoring credit limit was the credit line that the financial institution provided to the Group's client.

(d) Other receivables

	Sep	September 30,		
		2023	2022	2022
Other receivables	\$	28,565	2,493	891
Other receivables - related parties		878,644	1,307,048	856,336
Less: loss allowance				-
	\$	907,209	1,309,541	857,227

As of September 30, 2023, December 31 and September 30, 2022, the other receivables were not pledged.

For further credit risk information, please refers to note 6(u).

(e) Inventories

	September 30, December 31,			September 30,	
		2023	2022	2022	
Raw materials	\$	16,596,717	12,131,458	23,795,423	
Finished goods		12,287,714	19,540,141	15,952,683	
Inventory in transit	_	1,623,772	4,340,137	2,717,138	
	<u></u>	30,508,203	36,011,736	42,465,244	

Except cost of goods sold, the remaining gains or losses which were recognized as cost of sales were as follows:

	For the three months ended September 30,			For the nine months ended September 30,		
		2023	2022	2023	2022	
Losses(gains) on valuation of inventories	\$	(90,152)	584,655	1,187,040	683,985	
Royalty		3,044	12,323	28,603	33,251	
Others		(346)	(1,954)	(3,697)	(5,408)	
	<u></u>	(87,454)	595,024	1,211,946	711,828	

As of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the inventories of the Group had pledged, please refer to note 8. There were no such transaction for the year ended September 30, 2022.

(f) Investments accounted for using equity method

The components of investments accounted for using the equity method at the reporting date were as follows:

	-	mber 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022	
Associates	\$	186,330	198,890	221,754	

(i) Associates

On March, 2021, the Group acquired 1,000 thousand shares, equivalent to 20% of LiquidStack Holding B.V. (LiquidStack) for \$276,609 thousand (USD 10,000 thousand) in cash, resulting in the Group to have significant influence over LiquidStack. In the 2nd quarter of 2023, the Group did not subscribe proportionately in the capital increase of LiquidStack, resulting in its shareholding in LiquidStack to decrease from 20.00% to 15.13%. Since the above transactions did not have any impact on the Group's significant influence over LiquidStack, the equity change was regarded as an equity transaction. The following summarizes the changes in equity of the associate due to changes in the equity of associates amounting to \$22,239, recognized as capital surplus. The relevant information was as follows:

		Main operating				
		location /	Proportion of Shareholding			
	Nature of	Registered	and voting rights		s	
	Relationship	Country of the	September	December 31,	September	
Name of associate	with the Group	Company	30, 2023	2022	30, 2022	
LiquidStack	R&D of liquid	Netherlands	15.13 %	20.00 %	20.00 %	
Holding B.V.	cooling technology					

The Group's financial information on investments accounted for using the equity method that are individually insignificant was as follows. This financial information is included in the consolidated financial statements.

Carrying amount of individually insignificant associates' equity			mber 30, 1 023	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022	
		\$	186,330	198,890	221,754	
	Fo	or the three mo Septembe			e months ended mber 30,	
		2023	2022	2023	2022	
Attributable to the Group:						
Net loss from continuing operations	\$	(14,418)	(16,87	1) (45,14	(52,006)	
Other comprehensive (loss)						
income		6,507	14,40	<u> </u>	23,669	
Comprehensive income	\$	(7,911)	(2,46	8) (34,79	<u>(28,337)</u>	

(Continued)

(ii) Pledge

As of September 30, 2023, December 31 and September 30, 2022, the investments accounted for using equity method were not pledged.

(g) Property, plant and equipment

The cost and accumulated depreciation of the property, plant and equipment of the Group for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, were as follows:

		Land	Buildings	Research and development equipment	Machinery and	Lease improvements	Other equipment	Construction in progress	Total
Cost or deemed cost:		Lanu	Dunung	equipment	equipment	improvements	equipment	in progress	Totai
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$	168,929	-	225,454	839,654	429,162	1,066,182	851,023	3,580,404
Additions		496,745	76,873	4,066	16,252	44,745	168,685	1,743,994	2,551,360
Disposals		-	-	(2,386)	(1,670)) (4,600)	(3,196)	-	(11,852)
Reclassification (Note)		-	763,517	4,876	36,924	47,050	147,076	(860,908)	138,535
Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates	_	25,841	(992)	2,955	8,150	55,263	77,179	168,396
Balance on September 30, 2023	\$	691,515	839,398	232,010	894,115	524,507	1,434,010	1,811,288	6,426,843
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$	-	-	185,806	784,754	275,357	678,649	40,056	1,964,622
Additions		77,615	-	24,971	21,414	11,405	144,114	174,553	454,072
Disposals		-	-	(3,033)	-	-	(4,843)	-	(7,876)
Reclassification (Note)		-	-	2,059	3,375	106,167	124,505	(52,808)	183,298
Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates	_	6,962			6,767	2,803	62,463	7,687	86,682
Balance on September 30, 2022	\$	84,577		209,803	816,310	395,732	1,004,888	169,488	2,680,798
Accumulated depreciation:									
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$	-	-	144,942	399,481	273,142	606,261	-	1,423,826
Depreciation		-	9,894	24,728	109,716	62,042	214,996	-	421,376
Disposals		-	-	(2,386)	(939)) (4,438)	(2,895)	-	(10,658)
Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates	_	-	(11)	2,252	590	21,265		24,096
Balance on September 30, 2023	\$	-	9,883	167,284	510,510	331,336	839,627		1,858,640
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$	-	-	118,683	256,576	173,911	377,032	-	926,202
Depreciation		-	-	21,280	104,228	74,731	143,892	-	344,131
Disposals		-	-	(3,031)	-	-	(4,139)	-	(7,170)
Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates	_	-			4,311	61	24,840		29,212
Balance on September 30, 2022	\$	-		136,932	365,115	248,703	541,625		1,292,375
Carrying value:									
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$	168,929		80,512	440,173	156,020	459,921	851,023	2,156,578
Balance on September 30, 2023	\$	691,515	829,515	64,726	383,605	193,171	594,383	1,811,288	4,568,203
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$	-		67,123	528,178	101,446	301,617	40,056	1,038,420
Balance on September 30, 2022	\$	84,577		72,871	451,195	147,029	463,263	169,488	1,388,423

(Note): Reclassified from prepayment for equipment and construction in progress reclassified to buildings, lease improvements and other equipment.

As of September 30, 2023, December 31 and September 30, 2022, the property, plant and equipment were not pledged.

(h) Right-of-use assets

The cost and accumulated depreciation of the Group leases land, buildings and other equipment for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, were as follows:

ContBalance on January 1, 2023\$ - $1,427,500$ $2,747$ $1,430,247$ Acquisitions11,880 $663,193$ $9,357$ $684,430$ Disposals- $(1,806)$ $(2,304)$ $(4,110)$ Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates- $146,977$ 17 $146,992$ Balance on September 30, 2023\$ $11,880$ $2,235,864$ $9,817$ $2,257,561$ Balance on January 1, 2022\$ - $916,328$ $5,309$ $921,637$ Acquisitions- $352,281$ 423 $352,704$ Disposals- $(21,340)$ (502) $(21,842)$ Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates- $127,414$ 63 $127,477$ Balance on September 30, 2022\$ - $1374,683$ 5293 $1.379,976$ Accumulated depreciation:99 $202,264$ 646 $203,009$ Disposals- $(1,806)$ $(1,766)$ $(3,572)$ Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates- $32,316$ 7 $32,323$ Balance on September 30, 2023\$ - $247,566$ $2,545$ $250,111$ Depreciation- $132,988$ 804 $133,792$ Disposals- $(21,340)$ (502) $(21,842)$ Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates- $19,455$ 25 Balance on September 30, 2022\$ - $378,669$ 2.872 $381,541$ Depreciation- $132,988$ 804 $133,792$ Disposals-<	Cost:		Land	Buildings	Other equipment	Total
Acquisitions11,880 $663,193$ 9,357 $684,430$ Disposals-(1,806)(2,304)(4,110)Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates-146,97717146,994Balance on September 30, 2023S11,8802,235,8649,8172,257,561Balance on January 1, 2022S-916,3285,309921,637Acquisitions-352,281423352,704Disposals-(21,340)(502)(21,842)Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates-127,41463127,477Balance on September 30, 2022S-1,374,6835,2931,379,976Accumulated depreciation:-132,8661,547434,813Depreciation99202,264646203,009Disposals-(1,806)(1,766)(3,572)Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates-32,316732,232Balance on September 30, 2023S-247,5662,545250,111Depreciation-132,988804133,792Disposals-(21,340)(502)(21,842)Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates-19,4552519,480Balance on January 1, 2022S-378,6692,872381,541Carrying amount:-132,988804133,7921379,988Balance on September 30, 2023S-994,2341,200995,434B		\$	_	1 427 500	2 747	1 430 247
Disposals - (1,806) (2,304) (4,110) Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates - 146,977 17 146,994 Balance on September 30, 2023 \$ - 916,328 9,817 2,257,561 Balance on January 1, 2022 \$ - 916,328 5,309 921,637 Acquisitions - 352,281 423 352,704 Disposals - (21,340) (502) (21,842) Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates - 127,414 63 127,477 Balance on September 30, 2022 \$ - 433,266 1,547 434,813 Depreciation: Balance on January 1, 2023 \$ - 433,266 1,547 434,813 Depreciation 99 202,264 646 203,009 0 0 3,572) Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates - 32,316 7 32,323 Balance on September 30, 2023 \$ 99 666,040 434 666,573 Balance on January 1, 2022 \$ - 21,340) (502) <	•	Ψ	11 880		-	
Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates Balance on September 30, 2023- $146,977$ 17 $146,994$ Balance on September 30, 2023\$ $11,880$ $2,235,864$ $9,817$ $2,257,561$ Balance on January 1, 2022\$- $916,328$ $5,309$ $921,637$ Acquisitions- $352,281$ 423 $352,704$ Disposals- $(21,340)$ (502) $(21,842)$ Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates Balance on September 30, 2022- $1.374,683$ 5.293 $1.379,976$ Accumulated depreciation:Balance on January 1, 2023\$- $433,266$ $1,547$ $434,813$ Depreciation99 $202,264$ 646 $203,009$ Disposals- $(1,806)$ $(1,766)$ $(3,572)$ Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates Balance on September 30, 2023\$- $247,566$ $2,545$ $250,111$ Depreciation- $32,2316$ 7 $32,323$ Balance on January 1, 2022\$- $247,566$ $2,545$ $250,111$ Depreciation- $132,988$ 804 $133,792$ Disposals- $(21,340)$ (502) $(21,842)$ Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates 	1		-	-		-
Balance on September 30, 2023 \$ 11,880 2,235,864 9,817 2,257,561 Balance on January 1, 2022 \$ - 916,328 5,309 921,637 Acquisitions - 352,281 423 352,704 Disposals - (21,340) (502) (21,842) Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates - 127,414 63 127,477 Balance on September 30, 2022 \$ - 1,374,683 5,293 1,379,976 Accumulated depreciation: Balance on January 1, 2023 \$ - 433,266 1,547 434,813 Depreciation 99 202,264 646 203,009 0159058 - (1,806) (1,766) (3,572) Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates - 32,316 7 32,323 Balance on September 30, 2023 \$ - 247,566 2,545 250,111 Depreciation - 132,988 804 133,792 0159058 - (21,340) (502) (21,842) Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates - 19,455	•		_			
Balance on January 1, 2022 \$ - 916,328 5,309 921,637 Acquisitions - 352,281 423 352,704 Disposals - (21,340) (502) (21,842) Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates - 127,414 63 127,477 Balance on September 30, 2022 \$ - 1.374,683 5.293 1.379,976 Accumulated depreciation: - 1.374,683 5.293 1.379,976 Accumulated depreciation: - 433,266 1,547 434,813 Depreciation 99 202,264 646 203,009 Disposals - (1,806) (1,766) (3,572) Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates - 32,316 7 32,323 Balance on September 30, 2023 \$ 99 666,040 434 666,573 Balance on January 1, 2022 \$ - 247,566 2,545 250,111 Depreciation - 132,988 804 133,792 Disposals - (21,340) (502) (21,842) Effect of changes in foreign exch		\$	11.880			
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Balance on September 30, 2022 \$	•		-		× /	
Accumulated depreciation: Balance on January 1, 2023\$- $433,266$ $1,547$ $434,813$ Depreciation99 $202,264$ 646 $203,009$ Disposals- $(1,806)$ $(1,766)$ $(3,572)$ Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates- $32,316$ 7 $32,323$ Balance on September 30, 2023\$99 $666,040$ 434 $666,573$ Balance on January 1, 2022\$- $247,566$ $2,545$ $250,111$ Depreciation- $132,988$ 804 $133,792$ Disposals- $(21,340)$ (502) $(21,842)$ Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates Balance on September 30, 2022- $378,669$ $2,872$ Balance on September 30, 2022\$- $378,669$ $2,872$ $381,541$ Carrying amount: Balance on September 30, 2023\$- $994,234$ $1,200$ $995,434$ Balance on September 30, 2023\$- $668,762$ $2,764$ $671,526$		•				
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Carrying amount: Balance on January 1, 2023 \$ - 994,234 1,200 995,434 Balance on September 30, 2023 \$ 11,781 1,569,824 9,383 1,590,988 Balance on January 1, 2022 \$ - 668,762 2,764 671,526	Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates			19,455	25	19,480
Balance on January 1, 2023 \$ 994,234 1,200 995,434 Balance on September 30, 2023 \$ 11,781 1,569,824 9,383 1,590,988 Balance on January 1, 2022 \$ 668,762 2,764 671,526	Balance on September 30, 2022	\$	-	378,669	2,872	381,541
Balance on September 30, 2023 \$ 11,781 1,569,824 9,383 1,590,988 Balance on January 1, 2022 \$ 668,762 2,764 671,526	Carrying amount:					
Balance on January 1, 2022 - 668,762 2,764 671,526	Balance on January 1, 2023	<u></u>	-	994,234	1,200	<u>995,434</u>
	Balance on September 30, 2023	\$	11,781	1,569,824	9,383	1,590,988
Balance on September 30, 2022 \$	Balance on January 1, 2022	\$	-	668,762	2,764	671,526
	Balance on September 30, 2022	\$	-	996,014	2,421	998,435

(i) Intangible assets

	Software		Other	Total
Carrying amount:				
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$ <u></u>	136,511	1,040	137,551
Balance on September 30, 2023	\$	119,017	1,040	120,057
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$	97,692	1,040	98,732
Balance on September 30, 2022	\$	139,399	1,040	140,439

There were no significant additions, disposal, impairment loss or reversal gain for intangible assets for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022. Please refer to note 12 for the amounts of amortization. For other related information, please refer to the note 6(h) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(j) Other current assets and other non-current assets

	September 30, 1 2023		December 31, S 2022	September 30, 2022	
Other current assets:		2020			
Tax refundable	\$	374,446	236,445	235,157	
Other prepayments		263,218	210,875	184,490	
Others		201,466	269,703	215,954	
	<u>\$</u>	839,130	717,023	635,601	
Other non-current assets:					
Refundable deposits	\$	290,896	334,990	104,934	
Restricted deposits		31,085	29,582	30,579	
Prepayments for equipment		952,768	55,700	62,860	
Prepayments for land		-	238,168	233,643	
	\$	1,274,749	658,440	432,016	

(k) Bank Loans

(i) Short-term borrowings

The details of the Group for short-term borrowings were as follows:

	September 30, 2023					
	Currency	Interest rate collars	Expiration	Amount		
Unsecured bank borrowings	USD	5.40%~5.93%	2023/10/6~2023/10/20	<u>\$ 2,549,120</u>		
Unused credit line				\$ <u>60,023,925</u>		

	December 31, 2022					
	Currency	Interest rate collars	Expiration	Amount		
Unsecured bank borrowings	-	-	-	\$ <u> </u>		
Unused credit line				\$ <u>57,658,356</u>		
		September 30, 2022				
	~					
	Currency	Interest rate collars	Expiration	Amount		
Unsecured bank borrowings	<u>Currency</u>	Interest rate collars	Expiration -	<u>Amount</u>		

(ii) Long-term borrowings

	September 30, 2023				
	Currency	Interest rate collars	Expiration	Amount	
Unsecured bank borrowings	TWD	2.74%	2026/1/6	\$ <u>1,500,000</u>	
Unused credit line				\$ <u> </u>	

There were no such transaction as of December 31 and September 30, 2022.

(iii) Breach of covenant-Long-term borrowings

According to the loan agreement, during the loan repayment periods, the Company must comply with certain financial covenants, such as current ratio, net debt to equity ratio, interest coverage ratio and tangible net worth, based on its audited annual consolidated financial statements, which shall be reviewed after issuance. Also, the Company is required to provide its financial statements semi-annually. Furthermore, if the financial ratios mentioned above cannot be maintained, the Company shall be granted an improvement period of 6 months, starting from the day after the audited annual consolidated financial statements were issued. However, if the Company failed to do so, the financial covenants may be renegotiated with the bank.

(1) Bonds payable

The details of unsecured ordinary bonds were as follows:

	Sej	ptember 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022
Total ordinary corporate bonds issued	\$	9,450,000	9,450,000	9,450,000
Unamortized discounted bonds payable		(7,891)	(10,317)	(11,126)
Bonds payable balance at period-end	\$	9,442,109	9,439,683	9,438,874

	For the three mo Septembe	For the nine months ended September 30,		
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Interest expense	\$ <u>18,336</u>	18,336	54,435	54,435

The Group issued 4,450 unsecured 5-years ordinary corporate bonds, and pays interest yearly at a fixed interest rate of 0.63% in Taiwan on August 6, 2021. It is agreed that half of principal will be repaid in the fourth and fifth years.

The Group issued 5,000 unsecured 5-years ordinary corporate bonds, and pays interest yearly at a fixed interest rate of 0.83% in Taiwan on October 20, 2020. It is agreed that half of principal will be repaid in the fourth and fifth years.

(m) Lease liabilities

The carrying amounts of lease liabilities were as follow:

	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022	
Current	\$ <u>346,809</u>	211,343	207,253	
Non-current	\$1,281,828	801,865	804,715	

For the maturity analysis, please refer to note 6(u).

The amounts recognized in profit or loss were as follows:

	For the three months ended September 30,		For the nine months ended September 30,		
		2023	2022	2023	2022
Interest expenses on lease liabilities	<u>\$</u>	20,097	14,671	47,440	45,199
Cost and expenses relating to short- term leases	\$	33,057	40,303	109,004	118,052

The amounts recognized in the statement of cash flows by the Group were as follows:

	For the nine n Septeml	
	2023	2022
Total cash outflow for leases	\$ <u>344,365</u>	283,606

- (i) Real estate leases

The Group leases land and buildings for its office space and factory. The leases of land run for 20 years, of office space typically for a period of 2 to 5 years, and of factory for 2 to 10 years. Some leases include an option to renew the lease for an additional period of the same duration after the end of the contract term.

(ii) Other leases

The Group leases other equipment, with lease terms of 3 to 5 years. In some cases, the Group has options to purchase the assets at the end of the contract term.

(n) Employee benefits

(i) Defined benefit plans

The expenses recognized in expense for the Group were as follows:

	For t	he three mo Septembe	onths ended er 30	For the nine months ended September 30	
	2	023	2022	2023	2022
Operating expense	\$	591	246	1,552	702

(ii) Defined contribution plans

The Group's expenses under the pension plan for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 were as follows:

	Fo	r the three mo Septembo		For the nine months ended September 30		
		2023	2022	2023	2022	
Operating cost	\$	63,313	44,945	185,544	115,396	
Operating expenses		14,749	13,155	43,686	36,066	
	<u>\$</u>	78,062	58,100	229,230	151,462	

(o) Income taxes

(i) Income tax expense

The components of income tax were as follows:

	Fo	r the three m Septemb		For the nine months ended September 30	
	2023		2022	2023	2022
Current tax expense					
Current period	\$ <u></u>	648,890	1,130,520	2,457,278	2,709,695

(ii) There were no income tax expense recognized in other comprehensive income for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022.

(iii) The ROC income tax authorities have examined the Company's income tax returns for all years through 2020.

(p) Capital and other equity

Except for the following disclosures, there was no significant difference in capital and other equity for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022. For the related information, please refer to the note 6(0) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(i) Retained earnings

The Company's Articles of Incorporation stipulate that if the Company has a profit as a result of the yearly accounting closing, ten percent of the profit net of tax and the amount for making up of any accumulated loss shall be set aside as legal reserve, and thereafter an amount, including the reserved special reserve, shall be set aside, along with any undistributed profits accumulated from previous years to be identified as profits to be distributed. The amount of dividends to shareholders shall not less than 10% of profit from the currency year.

As the Company is a technology and capital-intensive enterprise and is in its growth phase, it has adopted a more prudent approach in the appropriation of its remaining earnings as its dividend policy, in order to sustain its long-term capital needs and thereby maintain continuous development and steady growth. Under this approach, the distribution of cash dividend is not lower than 10% of total distribution of dividends.

1) Legal reserve

When a company incurs no loss, it may, pursuant to a resolution by a shareholders' meeting, distribute its legal reserve by issuing new shares or by distributing cash, and only the portion of legal reserve which exceeds 25% of capital may be distributed.

2) Special reserve

In accordance with regulations by the FSC, a special reserve equal to the contra account of other shareholders' equity is appropriated from current and prior period earnings. For the year 2022 and 2021 earnings distribution in 2023 and 2022, the amount to be reclassified to special reserve shall be a portion of current–period after-tax net profit plus items other than current-period after-tax net profit in the undistributed retained earnings and undistributed prior-period earning. When the debit balance of any of the contra accounts in the shareholders' entity is reserved, the related special reserve can be reversed. The subsequent reversals of the contra accounts in shareholders' equity shall qualify for additional distributions.

3) Earnings distribution

The appropriation of 2022 and 2021 earnings that were approved by the shareholders' meeting on May 29, 2023 and May 31,2022, respectively, were as follow:

	 2022	2021
Dividends distributed to ordinary shareholders		
Cash	\$ 8,742,040	4,371,020

(ii) Other equity (net of tax)

	Exchange difference on translation of foreign financial statements		
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$	1,181,660	
Exchange differences on translation of foreign financial statement	S	1,773,962	
Share of other comprehensive income of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method, components of other comprehensive income that will be reclassified to profit or loss	ſ _	10,346	
Balance on September 30, 2023	<u></u>	2,965,968	
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$	(431,020)	
Exchange differences on translation of foreign financial statement	s _	2,206,349	
Balance on September 30, 2022	\$	1,775,329	

(q) Earnings per share

The calculation of basic and diluted earnings per share (unit: NTD in dollar) is as follows:

	For the three months ended September 30,			For the nine months ended September 30,		
	2023		2023 2022		2022	
Basic earnings per share:						
Profit attributable to common shareholders of the Company	\$ <u></u>	2,615,056	4,315,829	8,528,887	10,224,411	
Weighted-average common stock outstanding (in thousands)		174,841	174,841	174,841	174,841	
	\$	14.96	24.68	48.78	58.48	

	For the three months ended September 30,			For the nine months ended September 30,		
		2023	2022	2023	2022	
Diluted earnings per share:						
Profit attributable to common shareholders of the Company	\$ <u></u>	2,615,056	4,315,829	8,528,887	10,224,411	
Weighted-average common stock outstanding (in thousands)		174,841	174,841	174,841	174,841	
Effect of potentially dilutive common stock (in thousands):						
Employee compensation		378	833	589	954	
Weighted average common stock outstanding plus the effect of potentially dilutive common stock (in						
thousands)		175,219	175,674	175,430	175,795	
	\$	14.92	24.57	48.62	58.16	

(r) Revenue from contracts with customers

(i) Disaggregation of revenue

	F	or the three m Septemb		For the nine months ended September 30,			
		2023	2022	2023	2022		
Primary geographical markets							
America	\$	40,020,981	65,771,482	142,479,797	163,315,620		
Europe		7,521,669	9,094,623	23,077,012	26,750,081		
Asia		4,531,716	3,944,970	15,381,510	12,633,800		
Other	_	742,884	862,924	2,412,965	2,737,140		
	<u></u>	52,817,250	79,673,999	183,351,284	205,436,641		
Major products							
Hyperscale data center	<u></u>	52,817,250	79,673,999	183,351,284	205,436,641		

(ii) Contract balance

	September 30, 2023		December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022
Accounts receivable	\$	24,838,849	18,698,313	17,606,792
Accounts receivable – related parties		388,033	1,090,375	934,585
Less: loss allowance		(507)	(7,818)	(4,575)
	\$	25,226,375	19,780,870	18,536,802

	Sep	2023 tember 30,	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022
Contract liabilities – provisions for warranty	\$	5,402,611	5,296,970	4,966,070

For details on accounts receivable and loss allowance, please refer to note 6(c).

The contract liabilities were primarily related to the advance received from customers due to the warranty service. The major change in the balance of contract liabilities was the difference between the time frame of the performance obligation to be satisfied and the payment to be received. The amounts of revenue recognized for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 that were included in the contract liability balances at the beginning of the years were \$467,793, \$523,457, \$2,938,522 and \$1,521,606, respectively.

(s) Employee's and directors' compensation

According to the Company's Article of Incorporation, if the Company has profit (which means income before tax excluding the amounts of employees' and directors' compensation) shall be contributed by the following rules. However, if the amount Company have accumulated deficit, it shall reserve the amount for offsetting deficit.

- (i) No less than 5% of profit as employees' compensation. The Company may distributed in the form of shares or in cash, and the qualification requirements of employees, including the employees of subsidiaries of the Company meeting certain specific requirement shall be determined by the Board of Directors.
- (ii) No more than 1% of profit as the compensation in cash to the Directors.

The Company estimated it's employees' and directors' compensation as follows:

	For the three months ended September 30,			For the nine months ended September 30,		
		2023	2022	2023	2022	
Employees' compensation	\$	165,000	284,000	565,000	673,000	
Directors' compensation		9,000	7,500	27,000	22,500	
	\$ <u></u>	174,000	291,500	592,000	695,500	

These amounts were calculated using the Company's net income before tax without the remunerations to employees and directors for each period, multiplied by the proposed percentage which is stated under the Company's proposed Article of Incorporation. These remunerations were expensed under operating expenses for each period. If there are any subsequent adjustments to the actual remuneration amounts after the annual shareholder's meeting, the adjustment will be regarded as changes in accounting estimates and will be reflected in profit or loss in the following year.

For the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, the employees' compensation amounted to \$935,000 thousand and \$574,000 thousand, respectively, and directors' compensation amounted to \$36,000 thousand and \$27,450 thousand, respectively. The amounts, as stated in the consolidated financial statements, are identical to those of the board of directors resolved for 2023 and 2022. The related information can be available on Market Observation Post System Website.

(t) Non-operating income and expenses

(i) Interest income

The details of Interest income were as follows:

	For	• the three r Septem	nonths ended ber 30,	For the nine months ended September 30,		
		2023	2022	2023	2022	
Interest income from bank deposits	\$ <u></u>	109,011	21,024	298,178	52,342	

(ii) Other income

The details of other income were as follows:

	For the three	months ended	For the nine months ended			
	Septem	ber 30,	September 30,			
	2023	2022	2023	2022		
Others	\$ <u> </u>	128		789		

(iii) Other gains and losses

The details of other gains and losses were as follows:

	Fe	or the three mo Septembe		For the nine months ended September 30,		
		2023	2022	2023	2022	
Foreign exchange gains, net	\$	216,620	748,404	257,953	1,228,887	
Gains (losses) on valuation of financial assets and liabilities at fair value		(9,013)	104,559	6,768	(14,286)	
Gains on disposal of investments		-	-	5,339	-	
Others		3,374	5,930	24,086	15,983	
Total	\$	210,981	858,893	294,146	1,230,584	

(iv) Finance costs

The details of finance costs were as follows:

	Fo	or the three me Septembe		For the nine months ended September 30,		
	2023 2022		2022	2023	2022	
Interest expenses						
Bank loans	\$	(254,967)	(260,536)	(683,891)	(563,601)	
Bonds payable		(18,336)	(18,336)	(54,435)	(54,435)	
Others		(20,098)	(14,671)	(47,441)	<u>(45,199</u>)	
Total	\$	(293,401)	(293,543)	(785,767)	(663,235)	

(u) Financial instruments

Except for the contention mentioned below, there was no significant change in the fair value of the Group's financial instruments and degree of exposure to credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk arising from financial instruments. For the related information, please refer to note 6(t) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

- (i) Credit risk
 - 1) Credit risk exposure

The carrying amount of financial assets represents the maximum amount exposed to credit risk.

2) Concentration of credit risk

As of September 30, 2023, December 31 and September 30, 2022, 95.85%, 92.18% and 85.62% of the Group's accounts receivable were concentrated on 3, 5 and 5 specific customers, respectively. Accordingly, concentrations of credit risk exist.

3) Receivable and debt securities

For credit risk exposure of accounts receivable, please refer to note 6(c). Other financial assets at amortized cost includes other receivables.

All of these financial assets are considered to have low risk, and thus, the impairment provision recognized during the period was limited to 12 months expected losses.

As of September 30, 2023, December 31 and September 30, 2022, the other receivables were not accrue any loss allowance.

(ii) Liquidity risk

The followings table shows the contractual maturities of financial liabilities, including estimated interest payments and excluding the impact of netting agreements.

		Carrying amount	Contractual cash flow	Within 1 year	1-2 years	2-5 years	More than 5 years
September 30, 2023							
Non-derivative financial liabilities							
Short-term borrowings	\$	2,549,120	2,561,802	2,561,802	-	-	-
Long-term borrowings		1,500,000	1,602,964	41,118	41,118	1,520,728	-
Bonds payable		9,442,109	9,580,387	69,535	2,547,810	6,963,042	
Notes and accounts payable (including relate parties)	d	17,293,999	17,293,999	17,293,999	-	-	-
Other payables (including related parties)		4,493,320	4,493,320	4,493,320	-	-	-
Lease liabilities (including current and non- current)		1,628,637	1,887,806	445,153	359,176	889,125	194,352
Other current liabilities		1,000,308	1,000,308	1,000,308	-	-	-
Subtotal		37,907,493	38,420,586	25,905,235	2,948,104	9,372,895	194,352
Derivative financial liabilities				i		· · · ·	
Foreign currency forward contracts:							
Outflow		4,380	4,380	4,380	-	-	-
Carrying amount		4,380	4,380	4,380	-	-	-
Total	\$	37,911,873	38,424,966	25,909,615	2,948,104	9,372,895	194,352
December 31, 2022	-						
Non-derivative financial liabilities							
Bonds payable	\$	9,439,683	9,632,396	69,535	2,565,442	6,997,419	-
Notes and accounts payable (including relate parties)	d	26,464,920	26,464,920	26,464,920	-	-	-
Other payables (including related parties)		3,132,145	3,132,145	3,132,145	-	-	-
Lease liabilities (including current and non- current)		1,013,208	1,223,825	261,489	245,769	344,374	372,193
Guarantee deposits received	_	951,948	951,948	951,948		-	
Total	\$	41,001,904	41,405,234	30,880,037	2,811,211	7,341,793	372,193
September 30, 2022							
Non-derivative financial liabilities							
Bonds payable	\$	9,438,874	9,649,922	69,535	69,535	9,510,852	-
Notes and accounts payable (including relate parties)	d	35,708,874	35,708,874	35,708,874	-	-	-
Other payables (including related parties)		2,850,314	2,850,314	2,850,314	-	-	-
Lease liabilities (including current and non- current)		1,011,968	1,259,995	260,535	216,738	404,932	377,790
Subtotal	_	49,010,030	49,469,105	38,889,258	286,273	9,915,784	377,790
Derivative financial liabilities							
Foreign currency forward contracts:							
Outflow		462	462	462	_	-	
Carrying amount		462	462	462		-	-
Total	\$	49,010,492	49,469,567	38,889,720	286,273	9,915,784	377,790

The Group does not expect the cash flows included in the maturity analysis to occur significantly earlier or at significantly different amounts.

(iii) Market risk

1) Currency risk

The Group's significant exposure to foreign currency risk of financial assets, financial liabilities and others were as follows:

	September 30, 2023				Dec	ember 31, 202	2	September 30, 2022			
		Foreign currency thousand)	Exchange rate	TWD	Foreign currency (in thousand)	Exchange rate	TWD	Foreign currency (in thousand)	Exchange rate	TWD	
Financial assets											
Monetary items											
USD	\$	570,541	32.268	18,410,224	1,054,486	30.708	32,381,171	817,305	31.743	25,943,718	
Non-monetary items											
USD		5,774	32.268	186,330	6,477	30.708	198,890	6,986	31.743	221,754	
Financial liabilities											
Monetary items											
USD		434,503	32.268	14,020,543	435,066	30.708	13,360,014	359,941	31.743	11,425,596	

The Group's exposure to foreign currency risk arises from the translation of the foreign currency exchange gains and losses on cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable (including related parties) and other receivables (including related parties), loans and borrowings, notes and accounts payable (including related parties) and other payables (including related parties) that are denominated in foreign currency. A strengthening (weakening) 5 % of appreciation (depreciation) of the NTD against the USD for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, the net income would be changed by \$175,587 thousand and \$580,725 thousand and the equity by \$7,453 thousand and \$8,870 thousand due to exchange differences on translation of foreign financial statements. The analysis assumes that all other variable remain constant.

Since the Group has many kinds of functional currency, the information on foreign exchange gains (losses) on monetary items is disclosed by total amount. For the three-months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 and the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, foreign exchange gains (including realized and unrealized portions) amounted to \$216,620 thousand, \$748,404 thousand, \$257,953 thousand and \$1,228,887 thousand, respectively.

2) Interest rate analysis

Please refer to the notes on liquidity risk management and interest rate exposure of the Group's financial assets and liabilities.

The following sensitivity analysis is based on the exposure to the interest rate risk of non-derivative financial instruments on the reporting date. Regarding liabilities with variable rates, the analysis is based on the assumption that the liabilities were outstanding for lifetime on the reporting date.

If the interest rate increased / decreased by 1%, the Group's net income would have been changed by \$4,248 thousand and \$4,265 thousand, respectively, for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, with all other variable factors that remain constant. This is mainly due to the Group's borrowings at floating variable rate.

(iv) Fair value information

1) Categories and fair values of financial instruments

The following table shows the carrying amounts and fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities, including their levels in the fair value hierarchy. It shall not include fair value information of the financial assets, financial liabilities and lease liabilities not measured at fair value if the carrying amount is a reasonable approximation of the fair value and investments in equity instruments which do not have any quoted price in an active market in which the fair value cannot be reasonably measured.

	September 30, 2023 Fair value					
	c ·					
		Carrying amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss						
Derivative financial assets	\$	12	_	12		12
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income						
Accounts receivable	_	5,293,406	-			
Financial assets measured at amortized cost	-					·
Cash and cash equivalents		19,367,134	-	-	-	-
Accounts receivable (including related parties)		19,932,969	-	-	-	-
Other receivable (including related parties)		907,209	-	-	-	-
Other non-current assets	_	321,981				
Subtotal	\$	40,529,293				
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or						
loss	•	4 200		4 200		4.200
Derivative financial liabilities	\$_	4,380		4,380	-	4,380
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost						
Short-term borrowings	\$	2,549,120	-	-	-	-
Long-term borrowings		1,500,000	-	-	-	-
Bonds payable		9,442,109	-	-	-	-
Notes and accounts payable (including related parties)		17,293,999	-	-	-	-
Other payables (including related parties)		4,493,320	-	-	-	-
Lease liabilities (including current and non-current)	1,628,637	-	-	-	-
Other current liabilities	_	1,000,308			-	
Subtotal	\$	37,907,493				
Subtotal	\$_	37,907,493				

			December 31, 2022				
	~ .		Fair value				
		Carrying amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	_						
Accounts receivable	\$	235,006					
Financial assets measured at amortized cost	-						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	26,231,920	-	-	-	-	
Accounts receivable (including related parties)		19,545,864	-	-	-	-	
Other receivable (including related parties)		1,309,541	-	-	-	-	
Other non-current assets	-	364,572				-	
Subtotal	\$	47,451,897				-	
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost							
Bonds payable	\$	9,439,683	-	-	-	-	
Notes and accounts payable (including related parties)		26,464,920	-	-	-	-	
Other payables (including related parties)		3,132,145	-	-	-	-	
Lease liabilities (including current and non-curren	t)	1,013,208	-	-	-	-	
Guarantee deposits received		951,948		-		-	
Subtotal	\$	41,001,904				_	
	_		Sept	ember 30, 202			
		Comming		Fair	value		
		Carrying amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	_						
Derivative financial assets	\$	21,481	-	21,481	-	21,481	
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	-						
Accounts receivable		1,995,433	-	-	-	-	
Financial assets measured at amortized cost	-						
Cash and cash equivalents		26,024,385	-	-	-	-	
Accounts receivable (including related parties)		16,541,369	-	-	-	-	
Other receivable (including related parties)		857,227	-	-	-	-	
Other non-current assets		135,513	-	-	-	-	
Subtotal	\$	43,558,494	-	-			
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss							
	\$	462		462		462	
Derivative financial liabilities	- D						
	Φ						
Derivative financial liabilities	э <u></u>	9,438,874	-	-	-	-	
Derivative financial liabilities Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost	Ð	9,438,874 35,708,874	- -	-	-	-	
Derivative financial liabilities Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost Bonds payable Notes and accounts payable (including related	<u>э</u>			-	- -	- -	
Derivative financial liabilities Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost Bonds payable Notes and accounts payable (including related parties)	-	35,708,874		- - -	- - -	- - -	

2) Valuation techniques for financial instruments measured at fair value:

Measurement of the fair value of derivative instruments is based on the valuation techniques generally accepted by market participants such as the discounted cash flow or option pricing models. Fair value of foreign currency forward and swap contracts are usually determined by the forward currency exchange rate.

- 3) Transfers between Level 1 and Level 2: none.
- 4) Changes between Level 3: none.
- 5) Offsetting financial assets and financial liabilities

The Group has financial instruments transactions applicable to the International Financial Reporting Standards Sections 42 NO. 32 approved by the FSC which required for offsetting. Financial assets and liabilities relating to those transactions are recognized in the net amount of the balance sheets.

			ber 30, 2023			
Finan	cial assets that are offset	which have an exerc	isable master netting	arrangement or si	milar agreement	
	Gross amounts	Gross amounts of financial liabilities offset	Net amount of financial assets presented in	Amounts no balance		
Other receivable	of recognized financial assets (a)	in the balance sheet (b) 464,008	the balance sheet (c)=(a)-(b)	Financial instruments	Cash collateral received	Net amounts (e)=(c)-(d)
Other receivable	\$ 464,008	464,008				-
			ber 30, 2023			
Financi	al liabilities that are offs	et which have an exe		ig arrangement or :	similar agreement	
	Gross amounts	Gross amounts of financial assets offset	Net amount of financial liabilities presented in		t offset in the sheet (d)	
N	of recognized financial liabilities (a)	in the balance sheet (b)	the balance sheet (c)=(a)-(b)	Financial instruments	Cash collateral received	Net amounts (e)=(c)-(d)
Notes payable and accounts payable	\$3,597,466	464,008	3,133,458			3,133,458
Finan	cial assets that are offset Gross amounts		ber 31, 2022 isable master netting Net amount of financial assets presented in	Amounts no	milar agreement of offset in the e sheet (d)	
Other receivable	of recognized financial assets (a) <u>169,444</u>	in the balance sheet (b) 169,444	the balance sheet (c)=(a)-(b)	Financial instruments	Cash collateral received	Net amounts (e)=(c)-(d)
Financi	al liabilities that are offs			ng arrangement or :	similar agreement	
	Gross amounts of recognized financial liabilities	Gross amounts of financial assets offset in the balance sheet	Net amount of financial liabilities presented in the balance sheet		ot offset in the e sheet (d) Cash collateral	Net amounts
	(a)	(b)	(c)=(a)-(b)	instruments	received	(e)=(c)-(d)
Notes payable and accounts payable	\$ <u>9,965,364</u>	169,444	9,795,920			9,795,920

			ber 30, 2022			
Finan	cial assets that are offset		0	arrangement or sin	nilar agreement	
	Gross amounts	Gross amounts of financial liabilities offset	Net amount of financial assets presented in		t offset in the sheet (d)	
	of recognized financial assets (a)	in the balance sheet (b)	the balance sheet (c)=(a)-(b)	Financial instruments	Cash collateral received	Net amounts (e)=(c)-(d)
Other receivable	\$521,195	521,195	-	- -	-	(c) (u)
		Septem	ber 30, 2022			
Financia	al liabilities that are offs	et which have an exe		g arrangement or s	similar agreement	
			Net amount of			
		Gross amounts of financial	financial liabilities		t offset in the	
	Gross amounts of recognized	assets offset in the balance	presented in the balance	balance	sheet (d)	
	financial liabilities (a)	sheet (b)	sheet (c)=(a)-(b)	Financial instruments	Cash collateral received	Net amounts (e)=(c)-(d)
Notes payable and accounts payable	\$8,962,456	521,195	8,441,261	-		8,441,26

(v) Financial risk management

There were no significant changes in the Group's financial risk management and policies as disclosed in note 6(u) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(w) Capital management

The Group's objectives, policies and processes of capital management were the same as those described in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022. There were no significant changes in the quantified data for capital management as disclosed in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022. For the related information, please refer to note 6(v) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(x) Investing and financing activities not affecting current cash flow

For the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, reconciliations of liabilities arising from financing activities were as follows:

	January 1, 2023	Cash flows	Change in lease payments	Addition	Interest expenses	Reclassification	Foreign exchange movement	September 30, 2023
Short-term borrowings	\$ -	2,549,540	-	-	-	-	(420)	2,549,120
Long-term borrowings	-	1,500,000	-	-	-	-	-	1,500,000
Bonds payable	9,439,683	-	-	-	2,426	-	-	9,442,109
Lease liabilities	1,013,208	(187,921)	(21)	684,430	-	-	118,941	1,628,637
Guarantee deposits received	951,948					(965,185)	13,237	
Total liabilities from financing activities	\$ <u>11,404,839</u>	3,861,619	(21)	684,430	2,426	(965,185)	131,758	15,119,866

			Non-cash changes					
			Change in			Foreign		
	January 1,		lease		Interest	exchange	September	
	2022	Cash flows	payments	Addition	expense	movement	30, 2022	
Short-term borrowings	\$ 21,265,920	(22,248,448)	-	-	-	982,528	-	
Bonds payable	9,436,448	-	-	-	2,426	-	9,438,874	
Lease liabilities	671,015	(120,355)	(388)	352,704	-	108,992	1,011,968	
Total liabilities from financing activities	<u> </u>	(22,368,803)	(388)	352,704	2,426	1,091,520	10,450,842	

(7) Related-party transactions:

(a) Parent company and ultimate controlling party

Wistron Corporation is the parent company and the ultimate controlling party of the Group. As of September 30, 2023, December 31 and September 30, 2022, it owns 37.68%, respectively, of all shares outstanding of the Company.

(b) Names and relationship with related parties

The followings are related parties that have had transactions with the Group during the periods covered in the consolidated financial statements.

Name of related party	Relationship with the Group
Wistron Corporation (WHQ)	Parent Company
Wistron InfoComm (Czech), s.r.o. (WCCZ)	Other related parties
Wistron Mexico, S.A. de C.V. (WMX)	Other related parties
ICT Service Management Solutions (India) Private Limited (WIN)	Other related parties
International Standards Laboratory Corp. (ISL)	Other related parties
Wistron InfoComm (Zhongshan) Corporation (WZS)	Other related parties
SMS InfoComm Technology Services and Management Solutions Ltd. (WBR)	Other related parties
Wistron InfoComm (Kushan) Co., Ltd. (WAKS)	Other related parties
SMS InfoComm Corporation (WTX)	Other related parties
Wistron InfoComm Technology (Texas) Corporation (WITT)	Other related parties
Wistron InfoComm Technology (America) Corporation (WITX)	Other related parties
WiAdvance Technology Corporation (AGI)	Other related parties
Wistron K.K. (WJP)	Other related parties
Wistron NeWeb Corporation (WNC)	Other related parties
Wistron Information Technology and Services Corporation (WITS)	Other related parties
T-CONN Precision Corporation (TPE)	Other related parties
SMS InfoComm (Singapore) Pte. Ltd. (WSSG)	Other related parties
ANWITH Technology Corporation (WCHQ)	Other related parties

Name of related party	Relationship with the Group
Wistron InfoComm Mexico S.A. de C.V. (WIMX)	Other related parties
Wistron Technology (Malaysia) Sdn. Bhd. (WMMY)	Other related parties
WIEDU CORPORATION (WETW)	Other related parties
Wistron InfoComm Technology Service (Kunshan) Co., Ltd (WRKS)	Other related parties
Wistron Medical Technology Corporation (WMT)	Other related parties
Wuhan Wistron Virgin Technology & Service INC. (WIWZ)	Other related parties

- (c) Significant transactions with related parties
 - (i) Sales

The amounts of significant sales and outstanding balances between the Group and related parties were as follows:

		Sales					bles from relate	d parties
		For the three months ended September 30		For the nine months ended September 30		September 30,	December 31,	September 30,
		2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2022
WHQ	\$	798	43	2,311	34,259	1,198	15,683	-
Other related	parties	171,430	686,803	865,848	1,307,777	386,835	1,074,692	934,585
	\$	172,228	686,846	868,159	1,342,036	388,033	1,090,375	934,585

The selling price and payment terms of sales to related parties depend on the economic environment and market competition, and are not significantly different from those with thirdparty customers.

(ii) Purchases

The amounts of significant purchase and outstanding balances between the Group and related parties were as follows:

		Purchases					bles to related p	arties	
		For the three months ended September 30		For the nine months ended September 30		September 30,	December 31,	September 30,	
		2023	2022	2023	2022	2023 2022		2022	
WHQ	\$	9,651,841	15,080,324	38,813,178	51,576,316	3,186,032	9,838,681	8,494,272	
Other related p	parties	692,013	1,553,512	2,159,261	2,991,498	768,603	1,483,242	1,631,455	
	\$	10,343,854	16,633,836	40,972,439	54,567,814	3,954,635	11,321,923	10,125,727	

Trading terms of purchase transactions with related parties can't be compared with third-party vendors due to product specifications.

(iii) Processing fee

The amounts of processing fee and outstanding balance between the Group and related parties were as follows:

		Processing Fee					bles to related p	arties
	For	the three mor	nths ended	For the nine months ended				
		September	r 30	September 30		September 30,	December 31,	September 30,
	20	023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2022
WMX	\$	62	447,577	4,822	479,508	13	59,199	483,883

Trading terms of processing fee transactions with related parties can't be compared with thirdparty vendors due to product specifications.

(iv) Operating Expense

The amounts of operating expense between the Group and related parties were as follows:

	Fo	or the three m Septemb		For the nine n Septem	
		2023	2022	2023	2022
WHQ	\$	7,366	47,692	28,967	190,865
Other related parties		52,602	102,233	166,306	222,445
	<u>\$</u>	<u>59,968</u>	149,925	195,273	413,310

Trading terms of operating expense with related parties are not significantly different from those with third-party vendors.

(v) Acquisitions of assets

The acquisitions of assets from related parties were as follows:

	Fo	or the three me Septembe		For the nine months ender September 30,		
		2023	2022	2023	2022	
WHQ	\$	-	8,127	99	32,153	
Other related parties						
WMX		-	115	-	291	
AGI		23,486	18,301	25,332	18,301	
WZS		-	-	3,510	-	
Other related parties		1,905	393	2,043	970	
	\$ <u></u>	25,391	26,936	30,984	51,715	

Trading terms of acquisitions of assets with related parties are not significantly different from those with third-party vendors.

(vi) Other receivables

The Group purchased raw materials on behalf of related parties, provide of human outsourcing service and etc. The outstanding balance were as follows:

	Other receivables from related parties					
	September 30, 1		-	· ·		
		2023	2022	2022		
WHQ	\$	532,247	1,200,174	567,313		
Other related parties:						
WZS		344,110	59,868	242,617		
Other related parties		2,287	47,006	46,406		
Total	\$ <u></u>	878,644	1,307,048	856,336		

(vii) Other payables

The Group purchased research and development materials, testing services and etc. The outstanding balance were as follows:

	Other payables to related parties					
	September 30,	December 31, September 3				
	2023	2022	2022			
WHQ	\$ 268,615	10,172	19,291			
Other related parties	44,887	35,598	34,194			
Total	\$ <u>313,502</u>	45,770	53,485			

(viii) Leases

The Group signed a lease contract for its factory and warehouse with WIMX and WNC, and the total value of the contract was amount to \$899,924 thousand and \$326,523 thousand, respectively. The outstanding balance of lease liabilities and interest expense were as follows:

	(i	Lease liabilities (including current and non-current)					
	•	mber 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022			
WIMX	\$	590,045	502,283	513,132			
WNC		226,172	80,037	49,058			
	\$	816,217	582,320	562,190			

		Interest expense								
	For	the three mo Septembe		For the nine me Septemb						
		2023	2022	2023	2022					
WIMX	\$	10,856	10,986	31,652	35,379					
WNC		1,172	261	1,859	1,324					
	\$	12,028	11,247	33,511	36,703					

(d) Key management personnel compensation

Key management personnel compensation comprised:

	For the three months ended September 30,		For the nine m Septeml		
		2023	2022	2023	2022
Short-term employee benefits	\$	30,596	48,442	101,496	118,036
Post-employment benefits		182	242	586	718
	<u>\$</u>	30,778	48,684	102,082	118,754

(8) Pledged assets:

The carrying amounts of pledged assets were as follows:

		Ser	otember 30,	December 31,	September 30,
Pledged assets	Object		2023	2022	2022
Inventory	Inventory guarantee	\$	1,000,308	951,948	-
Other non-current assets	Guarantee		31,085	29,582	30,579
		<u>\$</u>	1,031,393	981,530	30,579

(9) Commitments and contingencies:

(a) Unrecognized contractual commitments

The Group's unrecognized contractual commitments are as follows:

	Septen	ıber 30, Do	ecember 31,	September 30,
	2()23	2022	2022
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	\$ <u>1,</u>	323,493	2,415,953	2,717,617

(b) As of September 30, 2023, the unused letters of credit were as follows:

	September 3	30, December 31,	, September 30,
	2023	2022	2022
Unused letters of credit	\$ <u>131,6</u>	-	-

(c) Contingencies

- (i) Alacritech Inc. filed a patent infringement complaint against the Company in the United States District Court - East District of Texas in June 2016, wherein the Company appointed an attorney to deal with the matter. The case was still in progress as of the reporting date.
- (ii) Elite Gaming Tech LLC. filed a patent infringement complaint against the Company in the United States District Court - East District of Texas. In August 2023, the Company has been notified concerning the above case, wherein it appointed an attorney to deal with the matter. The case was still in progress as of the reporting date.

(10) Losses due to major disasters: None.

(11) Subsequent events: None.

(12) Other:

(a) A summary of employee benefits, depreciation, and amortization by function, were as follows:

		For the	three months	ended Septen	nber 30				
By function		2023			2022				
	Operating	Operating		Operating	Operating				
By item	costs	expenses	Total	costs	expenses	Total			
Employee benefits									
Salary	689,082	510,143	1,199,225	518,388	573,953	1,092,341			
Labor and health insurance	91,024	37,774	128,798	77,546	33,141	110,687			
Pension	63,313	15,340	78,653	44,945	13,401	58,346			
Remuneration of directors	-	9,090	9,090	-	7,600	7,600			
Others	26,533	8,133	34,666	40,748	9,066	49,814			
Depreciation	179,144	49,055	228,199	129,450	59,749	189,199			
Amortization	6,948	22,223	29,171	13,596	14,801	28,397			

		For the	nine months	ended Septen	nber 30				
By function		2023			2022				
	Operating	Operating		Operating	Operating				
By item	costs	expenses	Total	costs	expenses	Total			
Employee benefits									
Salary	1,976,107	1,564,840	3,540,947	1,340,776	1,460,024	2,800,800			
Labor and health insurance	274,692	109,201	383,893	195,410	89,232	284,642			
Pension	185,544	45,238	230,782	115,396	36,768	152,164			
Remuneration of directors	-	27,630	27,630	-	23,060	23,060			
Others	69,002	25,902	94,904	63,655	24,269	87,924			
Depreciation	451,732	172,653	624,385	338,539	139,384	477,923			
Amortization	28,669	60,453	89,122	22,179	35,801	57,980			

(b) Seasonality of operations

The Group's operations were not affected by seasonality or cyclicality factors.

(13) Other disclosures:

(a) Information on significant transactions:

The following were the information on significant transactions required by the "Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers" of the Group for the nine months ended September 30, 2023:

- (i) Loans to other parties: None.
- (ii) Guarantees and endorsements for other parties: Table 1 attached.
- (iii) Securities held as of September 30, 2023 (excluding investment in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures): None.
- (iv) Individual securities acquired or disposed of with accumulated amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: Table 2 attached.
- (v) Acquisition of individual real estate with amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: Table 3 attached.
- (vi) Disposal of individual real estate with amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: None.
- (vii) Related-party transactions for purchases and sales with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of the capital stock: Table 4 attached.

- (viii) Receivables from related parties with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of the capital stock: Table 5 attached.
- (ix) Trading in derivative instruments: Please refer to note 6(b).
- (x) Significant intercompany transactions and business relationships between parent company and its subsidiaries: Table 6 attached.
- (b) Information on investments:

The following are the information on investments for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 (excluding information on investments in mainland China): Table 7 attached.

- (c) Information on investment in mainland China: Table 8 attached.
- (d) Major shareholders:

Unit: Share

Shareholding Shareholder's Name	Shares	Percentage
Wistron Corporation	65,895,129	37.68 %

(14) Segment information:

The Group's core profession is to provide the products and service in data center, and there is no significant segment division. Therefore, the Group's operating decision maker considered it has one reportable segment. Please refer to the consolidated balance sheets and the consolidated statements of comprehensive income.

Table 1 Guarantees and endorsements for other parties

(September 30, 2023)

		Counter - party of guarantee and endorsement	orsement	Limitation on	Highest balance				Ratio of					
No.	Name of guarantor	Name	Relationship with the company (Note 3)	amount of for gua guarantees and an endorsements for a endors specific enterprise durin	for guarantees and	and guarantees and ndorsements endorsements as during the of reporting date	the period g	endorsements	accumulated amounts of endorsements to net worth of the latest financial statements	Maximum amount for guarantees and endorsements (Note 1)	Parent company endorsements/ guarantees to subsidiary	-	Endorsements/ guarantees to subsidiary in Mainland China	Notes
0	The Company	WYMX	2	12,114,120	1,425,416	1,425,416	1,425,416	31,085	3.53%	20,190,200	Y	N	N	Note 4
0	The Company	WYUS	2	12,114,120	86,034	86,034	86,034	-	0.21%	20,190,200	Y	Ν	N	Note 4
0	The Company	WYMY	2	12,114,120	141	137	137	-	0.00%	20,190,200	Y	Ν	Ν	Note 4

(Note 1) The total amount for guarantees and endorsements provided by the Company to other entities shall not exceed 50% of the Company's lastest net worth, which was audited or reviewed by Certified Public Accountant.

(Note 2) The total amount for guarantees and endorsements provided by the Company to any individual entity shall not exceed 30% of the Company's lastest net worth, which was audited or reviewed by Certified Public Accountant.

(Note 3) Relationship with the Company:

1. Ordinary business relationship.

2. Subsidiary which owned more than 50% by the guarantor.

3. An investee owned more than 50% in total by both the guarantor and its subsidiary.

4. An investee owned more than 90% by the guarantor or its subsidiary.

5. Fulfillment of contractual obligations by providing mutual endorsements and guarantees for peer or joint builders in order to undertake a construction project.

6. An entity that is guaranteed and endorsed by all capital contributing shareholders in proportion to their shareholding percentages.

7. The companies in the same industry provide among themselves joint and several security for a performance guarantee of a sales contract for pre - construction homes pursuant to the Consumer Protection Act for each other.

(Note 4) The aforementioned inter - company transactions have been eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.

Table 2 Individual securities acquired or disposed of with accumulated amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of share capital

(September 30, 2023)

		c		Name of counter -		Beginni	ing balance	Pu	chases		S	ales		Ending	g balance	
Name of company	Category and security		Account name	party	Relationship with the company	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount	Shares	Price	Cost	Gain (loss) on disposal	Shares	Amount	Notes
The Company	WYUS	Stock	Investment accounted for using equity method	Cash subscription	The company's subsidiary	569,010	18,136,234	400,000	12,320,000	-	-	-	-	969,010	32,227,254	(Note)
The Company	WYMY	Stock	Investment accounted for using equity method	Cash subscription	The company's subsidiary	336,764	2,304,502	222,288	1,474,993	-	-	-	-	559,052	3,628,567	(Note)
The Company	МҮМХ	Stock	Investment accounted for using equity method	Cash subscription	The company's subsidiary	769,675	1,410,512	344,086	614,580	-	-	-	-	1,113,761	2,779,955	(Note)

(Note): The aforementioned inter - company transactions have been eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.

WIWYNN CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Table 3 Acquisition of real estate with amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of share capital (September 30, 2023)

C		T	Transaction			Name of	Pr	ior Transaction of I	elated Counter-	party			
Company name	Type of property	Transaction Date	Amount	Payment Term	Counter-party	Relationships	Owner	Relationships	Tranfer Date	Amount	Price Reference	Purpose of Acquistion	Other Terms
WYMY	Property, plant and equipment-Land	2021/9	308,336	payment:100%	SENAI AIRPORT CITY SDN. BHD.	non-related party	-	-	-	-	Refer to appraisal report issued by professional appraiser	For the Company's future operations	-
WYMY	Property, plant and equipment-Land	2021/9	188,409	payment:100%	SENAI AIRPORT CITY SDN. BHD.	non-related party	-	-	-	-	Refer to appraisal report issued by professional appraiser	For the Company's future operations	-
WYMY	Property, plant and equipment-Building	2022/3	886,464	payment:93%	HWA HIN SDN. BHD.	non-related party	-	-	-	-	Not applicable because of engaging others to build on its own land	For the Company's future operations	-
WYMY	Property, plant and equipment-Building	2022/8	2,191,706	payment:42%	HWA HIN SDN. BHD.	non-related party	-	-	-	-	Not applicable because of engaging others to build on its own land	For the Company's future operations	-

Table 4 Related-party transactions for purchases and sales with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of the capital stock (September 30, 2023)

				Transaction details				n with terms from others	Notes/ Accounts	s receivable (payable)	
Name of company	Related Party	Nature of relationship	Purchase/Sales	Amount	Percentage of total purchases / sales	Payment terms	Unit price	Payment Terms	Ending balance	Percentage of total notes / accounts receivable (payable)	Notes
The Company	WIN	The Company's other related company	Sale	502,191	0.77%	OA90	-	-	347,199	2.20%	-
"	WYUS	The Company's subsidiary	Sale	24,725,931	37.86%	OA150	-	-	5,724,760	36.20%	(Note)
	WYJP	The Company's subsidiary	Sale	2,610,613	4.00%	OA90	-	-	731,400	4.62%	(Note)
	WYKR	The Company's subsidiary	Sale	1,375,634	2.11%	OA90	-	-	720,979	4.56%	(Note)
"	WYHK	The Company's subsidiary	Sale	454,142	0.70%	OA90	-	-	224,151	1.42%	(Note)
"	WYKS	The Company's subsidiary	Sale	517,624	0.79%	OA90	-	-	-	-	(Note)
"	WHQ	The Company's parent company	Purchase	38,351,443	77.02%	OA45	-	-	(3,133,458)	(40.74%)	-
"	WYUS	The Company's subsidiary	Purchase	1,816,875	3.65%	OA90	-	-	(375,442)	(4.88%)	(Note)
"	WYMY	The Company's subsidiary	Purchase	765,869	1.54%	OA30	-	-	(423,032)	(5.50%)	(Note)
WYUS	WBR	WYUS's other related company	Sale	289,706	0.20%	OA90	-	-	36,533	0.23%	-
	The Company	WYUS's parent company	Sale	1,816,875	1.49%	OA90	-	-	375,442	2.47%	(Note)
	WHQ	WYUS's parent company	Purchase	326,001	0.24%	OA45	-	-	(16,757)	(0.11%)	-
"	WITX	WYUS's other related company	Purchase	2,132,066	1.59%	OA90	-	-	(740,663)	(4.70%)	-
"	The Company	WYUS's parent company	Purchase and Service cost	24,725,931	19.08%	OA150	-	-	(5,724,760)	(36.29%)	(Note)
"	WYMX	WYUS's affiliate company	Processing fee	2,679,071	1.99%	OA60	-	-	(547,982)	(3.47%)	(Note)
WYJP	The Company	WYJP's parent company	Purchase	2,610,613	100.00%	OA90	-	-	(731,400)	(100.00%)	(Note)
WYKR	The Company	WYKRs parent company	Purchase	1,375,634	100.00%	OA90	-	-	(720,979)	(100.00%)	(Note)
WYHK	The Company	WYHK's parent company	Purchase	454,142	71.69%	OA90	-	-	(224,151)	(76.39%)	(Note)
"	WHQ	WYHK's parent company	Purchase	135,733	21.62%	OA45	-	-	(35,817)	(12.21%)	-
WYKS	The Company	WYKS's parent company	Purchase	517,624	100.00%	OA90	-	-	-	-	(Note)
WYMX	WYUS	WYMX's affiliate company	Processing income	2,679,071	100.00%	OA60	-	-	547,982	100.00%	(Note)
WYMY	The Company	WYMY's parent company	Sale	765,869	100.00%	OA30	-	-	423,032	100.00%	(Note)

(Note): The aforementioned inter - company transactions have been eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.

Table 5 Receivables from related parties with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of the capital stock (September 30, 2023)

Name of company	Counter-party	Nature of relationship	Ending balance	Turnover rate	Ove	erdue	Amounts received in subsequent	Loss allowance	Notes
					Amount	Action taken	period		
Account Receivables									
The Company	WIN	The Company's other related company	347,199	294.75%	127,295	Collecting	200,469	-	-
"	WYUS	The Company's subsidiary	5,724,760	272.11%	-	-	-	-	(Note)
"	WYJP	The Company's subsidiary	731,400	473.57%	-	-	-	-	(Note)
"	WYKR	The Company's subsidiary	720,979	450.81%	137,873	Collecting	-	-	(Note)
"	WYHK	The Company's subsidiary	224,151	227.89%	-	-	-	-	(Note)
WYUS	The Company	WYUS's parent company	375,442	713.20%	-	-	-	-	(Note)
WYMY	The Company	WYMY's parent company	423,032	709.05%	-	-	-	-	(Note)
WYMX	WYUS	WYMX's affiliate company	547,982	885.83%	-	-	256,007	-	(Note)
Other Receivables									
The Company	WYMY	The Company's subsidiary	127,891	-	4,739	Collecting	-	-	(Note)
"	WYUS	The Company's subsidiary	1,956,806	-	-	-	-	-	(Note)
"	WZS	The Company's other related company	344,110	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYUS	WHQ	WYUS's parent company	532,247	-	37,090	Collecting	37,090	-	-
"	The Company	WYUS's parent company	872,209	-	-	-	-	-	(Note)
"	WYMY	WYUS's affiliate company	142,695	-	6,581	Collecting	-	-	(Note)

(Note): The aforementioned inter - company transactions have been eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.

Table 6 Significant intercompany transactions and business relationships between parent company and its subsidiaries (September 30, 2023)

			Nature of		Intercompany tr	ansactions	
No.	Name of company	Name of counter-party	relationship (Note 1)	Account name	Amount	Trading Terms	Percentage of the consolidated net revenue or total assets (Note 3)
0	The Company	WYUS	1	Sale	24,725,931	OA150	13.49%
0	The Company	WYJP	1	Sale	2,610,613	OA90	1.42%
0	The Company	WYKR	1	Sale	1,375,634	OA90	0.75%
0	The Company	WYHK	1	Sale	454,142	OA90	0.25%
0	The Company	WYKS	1	Sale	517,624	OA90	0.28%
1	WYUS	The Company	2	Sale	1,816,875	OA90	0.99%
1	WYMY	The Company	2	Sale	765,869	OA30	0.42%
2	WYMX	WYUS	3	Processing income	2,679,071	OA60	1.46%
0	The Company	WYUS	1	Account receivable	5,724,760	OA150	6.72%
0	The Company	WYJP	1	Account receivable	731,400	OA90	0.86%
0	The Company	WYKR	1	Account receivable	720,979	OA90	0.85%
0	The Company	WYHK	1	Account receivable	224,151	OA90	0.26%
1	WYUS	The Company	2	Account receivable	375,442	OA90	0.44%
1	WYMY	The Company	2	Account receivable	423,032	OA30	0.50%
2	WYMX	WYUS	3	Account receivable	547,982	OA60	0.64%

Note 1: relationship:

1. Parent company to subsidiary.

2. Subsidiary to parent company.

3. Subsidiary to subsidiary.

Note 2: The section only discloses the information of sales and accounts receivable of inter-company transactions, as well as is not disclosed the purchase and accounts payable of counter-party due to duplicate.

Note 3: Calculated by using the transaction amount, divided by the consolidated net revenues and total assets.

Table 7 Information on investments (excluding investees in mainland China)

The following are the information on investees for January 1 to September 30, 2023 (excluding information on investees in mainland China):

Name of the				Original inve	stment amount	Balance as	of September 3	0, 2023	Net income	Share of profits/losses	
investor	Name of investee	Location	Main business and products	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	Shares(In thousands)	Percentage of ownership	Carrying value	(losses) of the investee	of investee	Notes
The Company	WYJP	Japan	Sales of cloud data center equipment	6,620	6,620	-	100.00%	333,430	68,447	68,447	(Note)
	WYUS	U.S.A	Sales of cloud data center equipment	28,773,581	16,453,581	969,010	100.00%	32,227,254	251,736	251,736	(Note)
	WYHK	Hong Kong	Investing activities and sales of cloud data center equipment	12,181	12,181	400	100.00%	296,277	23,965	23,965	(Note)
	WYKR	South Korea	Sales of cloud data center equipment	2,903	2,903	20	100.00%	202,920	27,860	27,860	(Note)
"	WYMY	Malaysia	Manufacturing and sales of cloud data center equipment	3,775,716	2,300,724	559,052	100.00%	3,628,567	(160,712)	(160,712)	(Note)
"	WYMX	Mexico	Human resources service provision and cloud data center equipment manufacturing	1,741,251	1,126,671	1,113,761	100.00%	2,779,955	498,612	498,612	(Note)
"	WYSMX	Mexico	Sales of cloud data center equipment	58,025	58,025	40,444	100.00%	64,464	(6,290)	(6,290)	(Note)
	LiquidStack	Netherlands	R&D of liquid cooling technology	276,609	276,609	1,000	15.13%	186,330	(271,456)	(45,145)	-

(Note): The aforementioned inter-company transactions have been eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.

Table 8 Information on investment in mainland China

(i) Information on investment in mainland China

Name of investee	Main businesses and products	Total amount of paid-in capital	Method of investment (Note 2)	Accumulated outflow of investment from Taiwan as of January 1, 2023	Investm	ent Flows	Accumulated Outflow of Investment from Taiwan as of September 30, 2023	Net income (loss) of the investee	Percentage of ownership	Investment income (losses) (Note 3)2.	Book value	Accumulated remittance of earnings in current period	Notes
				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Outflow	Inflow							
WYKS	Sales of cloud data center equipment	10,659	2	10,659 (Note 1)	-	-	10,659	13,277	100%	13,277	120,059	-	(Note 5)

(ii) Limitation on investment in mainland China

Accumulated Investment in mainland China as of September 30, 2023 (Note 1)	Investment Amounts Authorized by Investment Commission, MOEA(Note 6)	Upper Limit on Investment (Note 4)	
10,659(USD 350,000)	11,294(USD 350,000)	24,228,240	

(Note 1) Wiwynn Technology Service Hong Kong Limited used its own capital to invest in WYKS.

(Note 2) Ways to invest in mainland China:

1.Direct investment in mainland China.

2.Reinvestment in mainland China through third place.

3.Others

(Note 3) The three categories of investment income (losses) recognized were as follows:

1. The financial statements of the investee company were reviewed by the global accounting firm in cooperation with ROC. accounting firm.

2. The financial statements of the investee company were reviewed by the same auditor of the Taiwan parent company.

3. Others

(Note 4) Amount of upper limit on investment was the higher between sixty percent of total equity or total consolidated equity.

(Note 5) The aforementioned inter-company transactions have been eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.

(Note 6) Translated using the ending rates on September 30, 2023.

(iii) Significant transactions

For the nine months ended September 30, 2023, the significant inter-company transactions with the subsidiary in mainland China, which were eliminated in the preparation of consolidated financial statements, are disclosed in "Information on significant transactions".