CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

With Independent Auditors' Review Report for the Six Months Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

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The independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

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安侯建業群合會計師事務的

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Independent Auditors' Review Report

To the Board of Directors Wiwynn Corporation:

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of Wiwynn Corporation and its subsidiaries as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, as well as the consolidated statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standards 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of Review

We conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity" of the Republic of China. A review of the consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with the Standards on Auditing of the Republic of China and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial statement position of Wiwynn Corporation audits subsidiaries as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, and of its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standards 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.



The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditors' review report are Ya-Ling Chen and Ming-Hung Huang.

KPMG

Taipei, Taiwan (Republic of China) August 7, 2023

Notes to Readers

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated statement of financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with the accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such consolidated financial statements are those generally accepted and applied in the Republic of China.

The independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

Wiwynn Corporation and Subsidiaries

Consolidated Balance Sheets

June 30, 2023, December 31, and June 30, 2022

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan dollars)

		June 30, 202	3	December 31, 2	022	June 30, 202	22				June 30, 202	3	December 31, 2	022	June 30, 2022	2
	Assets	Amount	<u>%</u>	Amount	<u>%</u>	Amount	<u>%</u>		Liabilities and Equity	_	Amount	%	Amount	<u>%</u>	Amount	<u>%</u>
	Current assets:								Current liabilities:							
1100	Cash and cash equivalents (note 6(a))	\$ 27,046,086		26,231,920	30	20,285,679	21	2100	Short-term borrowings (note 6(k))	\$	12,422,865	13	-	-	16,587,108	17
1110	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss- current (note 6(b))	15,939	-	-	-	39,922	-	2120	Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss-current (note 6(b))		6,053	-	-	-	8,099	-
1170	Accounts receivable, net (notes 6(c) and (r))	28,245,825	30	18,690,495	21	22,696,777	24	2130	Contract liabilities-current (note 6(r))		3,651,121	4	5,296,970	6	3,464,141	4
1180	Accounts receivable-related parties, net (notes 6(c), (r) and 7)	569,986	1	1,090,375	1	627,402	1	2170 2180	Notes payable and accounts payable Accounts payable-related parties (note 7)		9,186,783 4,145,853	10 4	15,083,798 11,381,122	17 13	10,065,225 14,222,653	10 15
1200	Other receivables (note 6(d))	10,552	_	2,493	-	19,412	_	2200	1 7 1 ()			13	, ,	3		8
1210	Other receivables-related parties (notes 6(d) and 7)	846,630	1	1,307,048	1	1,214,524	1		Other payables (notes 6(p), (s) and 7)		12,212,933		3,104,403		7,346,401	
130X	Inventories (notes 6(e) and 8)	29,638,062	31	36,011,736	41	45,606,444	48	2220	Other payables-related parties (note 7)		344,176		45,770		64,197	-
1479	Other current assets (note 6(j))	724,668		717,023	1	516,892	1	2230	Current tax liabilities		1,599,481	2	2,912,316	3	1,543,381	2
	Total current assets	87,097,748			95	91,007,052		2280	Lease liabilities-current (notes 6(m) and 7)		217,474	-	211,343	-	198,288	
	Non-current assets:	07,057,710		01,001,000		71,007,002		2399	Other current liabilities	_	1,538,903	2	526,716	_1 .		
1550	Investments accounted for using equity method (note	194,241	_	198,890	_	224,222	_		Total current liabilities	_	45,325,642	48	38,562,438	43	54,074,498	<u>57</u>
1330	6(f))	174,241		170,070		224,222			Non-current liabilities:							
1600	Property, plant and equipment (notes 6(g), 7 and 9)	3,913,268	4	2,156,578	2	1,272,359	2	2530	Bonds payable (note 6(l))		9,441,300	10	9,439,683	11	9,438,065	10
1755	Right-of-use assets (notes 6(h) and 7)	985,829		995,434	1	995,999	1	2540	Long-term borrowings (note 6(k))		1,500,000	2	-	-	-	-
1780	Intangible assets (notes 6(i) and 7)	113,568	_	137,551	_	106,731	_	2570	Deferred tax liabilities		286,411	-	286,411	-	219,246	-
1840	Deferred tax assets	640,355		639,799	1	306,246		2580	Lease liabilities-non-current (notes 6(m) and 7)		806,467	1	801,865	1	803,462	1
1990	Other non-current assets (notes 6(j) and 8)	943,062	1	658,440	1	438,215	1	2640	Net defined benefit liabilities-non-current		8,482	-	8,431	-	13,599	-
1,,,0	Total non-current assets	6,790,323	7	4,786,692	5	3,343,772	<u></u>	2645	Guarantee deposits received	_			951,948	_1		
	Total non-current assets	0,770,323	,	4,700,072	3	3,343,772	7		Total non-current liabilities	_	12,042,660	13	11,488,338	13	10,474,372	11
									Total liabilities	_	57,368,302	61	50,050,776	56	64,548,870	68
									Equity (notes 6(f) and (p)):							
								3110	Common shares		1,748,408	2	1,748,408	2	1,748,408	2
								3200	Capital surplus		8,839,619	9	8,817,380	10	8,817,380	10
								3300	Retained earnings		24,211,349	26	27,039,558	31	18,772,820	20
								3400	Other equity		1,720,393	2	1,181,660	_1	463,346	
									Total equity		36,519,769	39	38,787,006	44	29,801,954	32
	Total assets	\$ 93,888,071	100	88,837,782	100	94,350,824	100		Total liabilities and equity	\$	93,888,071		88,837,782	100		100
									····	-	,	==		=======================================	. , ,.	===

Wiwynn Corporation and Subsidiaries

Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income

For the three months and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan dollars, Except for Earnings Per Common Share)

		For the three months		s ended June 30		For the six month		s ended June :	30
		2023		2022		2023		2022	
		Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
4000	Operating revenue (notes 6(r) and 7)	\$ 56,308,196	100	75,057,225	100	130,534,034	100	125,762,642	100
5000	Operating costs (notes 6(e), (g), (h), (i), (m), (n), (s), 7 and 12)	51,348,012	91	68,792,817	92	119,391,289	91	115,583,728	92
	Gross profit from operations	4,960,184	9	6,264,408	8	11,142,745	9	10,178,914	8
	Operating expenses (notes 6(c), (g), (h), (i), (m), (n), (s), 7 and 12):								
6100	Selling expenses	258,550	-	300,240	1	557,374	1	544,996	1
6200	Administrative expenses	428,722	1	287,940	-	796,254	1	540,494	-
6300	Research and development expenses	909,358	2	1,094,582	1	1,823,654	1	1,609,164	1
6450	Expected credit loss (gain)	(128,827)		28		(7,517)		(4,654)	
	Total operating expenses	1,467,803	3	1,682,790	2	3,169,765	3	2,690,000	2
	Net operating income	3,492,381	6	4,581,618	6	7,972,980	6	7,488,914	6
	Non-operating income and expenses (notes 6(b), (f), (g), (h), (l), (m), (t) and 7):								
7100	Interest income	93,182	-	20,488	-	189,167	-	31,318	-
7010	Other income	-	-	656	-	-	-	661	-
7020	Other gains and losses	242,876	-	167,317	-	83,165	-	371,691	-
7050	Finance costs	(256,227)	-	(236,602)	-	(492,366)	-	(369,692)	-
7370	Share of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method	(13,974)		(17,572)		(30,727)		(35,135)	
	Total non-operating income and expenses	65,857		(65,713)		(250,761)		(1,157)	
7900	Income before tax	3,558,238	6	4,515,905	6	7,722,219	6	7,487,757	6
7950	Income tax expense (note 6(o))	942,674	1	953,289	1	1,808,388	1	1,579,175	1
	Net income	2,615,564	5	3,562,616	5	5,913,831	5	5,908,582	5
8300	Other comprehensive income (loss) (notes 6(f) and (p)):								
8360	Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss								
8361	Exchange differences on translation of foreign financial statements	608,113	1	676,215	1	534,894	-	894,366	-
8370	Share of other comprehensive income of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method, components of other comprehensive income that will be reclassified to profit or loss	4,325	-	-	_	3,839	_	-	-
8399	Income tax related to items that may be reclassified to profit or loss	-	_	-	_	_	_	-	_
	Total items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss	612,438	1	676,215	1	538,733	_	894,366	_
8300	Other comprehensive income (net of tax)	612,438	1	676,215	1	538,733		894,366	
8500	Total comprehensive income	\$ 3,228,002	6	4,238,831	6	6,452,564	5	6,802,948	
	Profit attributable to:		=		=		=		
8610	Owners of parent	\$ <u>2,615,564</u>	5	3,562,616	5	5,913,831	5	5,908,582	5
-	Comprehensive income attributable to:		_						
8710	Owners of parent	\$3,228,002	6	4,238,831	6	6,452,564	5	6,802,948	5
	Earnings per share (expressed in New Taiwan dollars) (note 6(q))								
9750	Basic earnings per share	\$	14.96		20.38		33.82		33.79
9850	Diluted earnings per share		14.94		20.31		33.71		33.65
	~ .								

Wiwynn Corporation and Subsidiaries Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity For the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan dollars)

			_		Retained of		Other equity		
								Exchange differences on	
						Unappropriated		translation of	
		Common	Capital	Legal	Special	retained	TF 4 1	foreign financial	Total
D. I	Φ.	shares	surplus	reserve	reserve	earnings	Total	statements	equity
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$	1,748,408	8,817,380	2,230,357	237,894	14,767,007	17,235,258	(431,020)	27,370,026
Appropriation and distribution of retain earnings:				064 412		(0(4 412)			
Legal reserve		-	-	864,413	193,126	(864,413)	-	-	-
Special reserve Cash dividends		-	-	-	193,120	(193,126) (4,371,020)	(4,371,020)	-	(4,371,020)
Net income		-	-	-	-	5,908,582	5,908,582	-	5,908,582
		-	-	-	-	3,900,302	3,900,362	894,366	894,366
Other comprehensive income	_	 _	 .	·	 .	5,908,582	5,908,582	894,366	6,802,948
Total comprehensive income Balance on June 30, 2022	_	1,748,408	8,817,380	3,094,770	431,020	15,247,030	18,772,820	463,346	29,801,954
Datance on June 30, 2022	Φ_	1,740,400	0,017,500	3,074,770	431,020	13,247,030	10,772,020	403,340	27,001,734
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$_	1,748,408	8,817,380	3,094,770	431,020	23,513,768	27,039,558	1,181,660	38,787,006
Appropriation and distribution of retain earnings:									
Legal reserve		-	-	1,417,532	-	(1,417,532)	-	-	-
Special reserve		-	-	-	(431,020)	431,020	-	-	-
Cash dividends		-	-	-	-	(8,742,040)	(8,742,040)	-	(8,742,040)
Net income		-	-	-	-	5,913,831	5,913,831	-	5,913,831
Other comprehensive income								538,733	538,733
Total comprehensive income						5,913,831	5,913,831	538,733	6,452,564
Changes in equity of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method	_		22,239	- -	 .	- .		<u> </u>	22,239
Balance on June 30, 2023	\$_	1,748,408	8,839,619	4,512,302		19,699,047	24,211,349	1,720,393	36,519,769

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

Wiwynn Corporation and Subsidiaries

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

For the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan dollars)

	For the six months	ended June 30
	2023	2022
Cash flows from (used in) operating activities:		
Income before tax	\$ 7,722,219	7,487,757
Adjustments:		
Adjustments to reconcile profit:	207.107	200.724
Depreciation expense	396,186	288,724
Amortization expense Expected credit loss (gain)	59,951 (7,517)	29,583 (4,654)
Net loss (profit) on financial assets or liabilities at fair value through profit or loss		118,845
Interest expense	492,366	369,692
Interest income	(189,167)	(31,318)
Share of loss of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method	30,727	35,135
Losses on disposal of property, plant and equipment	1,101	72
Gain on disposal of investments	(5,339)	-
Lease modification gains	-	(380)
Total adjustments to reconcile profit	762,527	805,699
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Changes in operating assets:		
Increase in financial assets mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss-	(158)	(158,767)
current		
Increase in accounts receivable, net	(9,258,719)	(9,550,937)
Decrease (increase) in accounts receivable-related parties, net	520,389	(183,864)
Increase in other receivable	(7,869)	(15,145)
Decrease (increase) in other receivable-related parties	573,881	(1,032,787)
Decrease in inventories	6,685,618	2,525,815
Increase in other current assets	(22,311)	(21,739)
Total changes in operating assets	(1,509,169)	(8,437,424)
Changes in operating liabilities:	6.052	0.000
Increase in held-for-trading financial liabilities	6,053	8,099
Increase (decrease) in contract liabilities-current	(1,645,850)	103,169
Increase (decrease) in notes and accounts payable	(5,967,609)	542,318
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable-related parties	(7,354,819)	4,030,985
Increase in other payable Increase (decrease) in other payable-related parties	275,669 298,406	518,237 (15,455)
Increase (decrease) in other current liabilities	40,207	(117,163)
Increase in net defined benefit liabilities	51	(117,103)
Total changes in operating liabilities	(14,347,892)	5,070,199
Total changes in operating assets and liabilities	(15,857,061)	(3,367,225)
Total adjustments	(15,094,534)	(2,561,526)
Cash inflow (outflow) generated from operations	(7,372,315)	4,926,231
Interest received	182,318	30,990
Interest paid	(429,272)	(330,361)
Income taxes paid	(3,052,499)	(1,100,163)
Net cash used in operating activities	(10,671,768)	3,526,697
Cash flows from (used in) investing activities:		
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(1,815,535)	(300,665)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	81	-
Acquisition of intangible assets	(34,511)	(25,370)
Decrease (increase) in other non-current assets	275,976	(116,260)
Increase in prepayments for equipment	(695,044)	(93,839)
Net cash used in investing activities	(2,269,033)	(536,134)
Cash flows from (used in) financing activities:	52.070.000	70.252.060
Increase in short-term borrowings	53,078,800	70,253,868
Decrease in short-term borrowings Increase in long-term borrowings	(40,655,935)	(75,842,447)
Payment of lease liabilities	1,500,000 (107,147)	(72,494)
Net cash flows from (used in) financing activities	13,815,718	(5,661,073)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	(60,751)	283,297
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	814,166	(2,387,213)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	26,231,920	22,672,892
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$ 27,046,086	20,285,679
		= 3,=00,017

Wiwynn Corporation and Subsidiaries

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan dollars, Unless Otherwise Specified)

(1) Company history

Wiwynn Corporation (the "Company") was incorporated on March 3, 2012, as a company limited by shares under the laws of the Republic of China (ROC). Wiwynn Corporation and subsidiaries (the Group) were engaged in research, development, design, testing and sales of below products, semi-products, peripheral equipments and parts:

- (i) Computer and peripheral equipments
- (ii) Data storage media
- (iii) Electric appliances and media products
- (iv) Information software
- (v) Export business relating to the business of the Company
- (vi) Management consult services
- (vii) Information software services
- (viii) Data processing services

(2) Approval date and procedures of the consolidated financial statements:

The consolidated financial statements were authorized for issuance by the Board of Directors on August 7, 2023.

(3) New standards, amendments and interpretations adopted:

(a) The impact of the International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRSs") endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission, R.O.C. ("FSC") which have already been adopted.

The Group has initially adopted the following new amendments, which do not have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements, from January 1, 2023:

- Amendments to IAS 1 "Disclosure of Accounting Policies"
- Amendments to IAS 8 "Definition of Accounting Estimates"
- Amendments to IAS 12 "Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction"

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(b) The impact of IFRS issued by IASB but not yet endorsed by the FSC

The following new and amended standards, which may be relevant to the Group, have been issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB), but have yet to be endorsed by the FSC:

Standards or Interpretations	Content of amendment	Effective date per IASB
Amendments to IAS 1 "Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current"	Under existing IAS 1 requirements, companies classify a liability as current when they do not have an unconditional right to defer settlement for at least 12 months after the reporting date. The amendments has removed the requirement for a right to be unconditional and instead now requires that a right to defer settlement must exist at the reporting date and have substance.	January 1, 2024
	The amendments clarify how a company classifies a liability that can be settled in its own shares – e.g. convertible debt.	
Amendments to IAS 1 "Non- current Liabilities with Covenants"	After reconsidering certain aspects of the 2020 amendments1, new IAS 1 amendments clarify that only covenants with which a company must comply on or before the reporting date affect the classification of a liability as current or non-current.	January 1, 2024
	Covenants with which the company must comply after the reporting date (i.e. future covenants) do not affect a liability's classification at that date. However, when non-current liabilities are subject to future covenants, companies will now need to disclose information to help users understand the risk that those liabilities could become repayable within 12 months after the reporting date.	
Amendments to IAS 7 and IFRS 7"Supplier Finance Arrangements"	The amendments require the company to disclose information about its supplier finance arrangements that enable users of financial statements to assess the effects of those arrangements on the company's liabilities and cash flows and on the company's exposure to liquidity risk.	January 1, 2024

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

The Group is evaluating the impact of its initial adoption of the abovementioned standards or interpretations on its consolidated financial position and consolidated financial performance. The results thereof will be disclosed when the Group completes its evaluation.

The Group does not expect the following other new and amended standards, which have yet to be endorsed by the FSC, to have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements:

- Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets Between an Investor and Its Associate or Joint Venture"
- IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts" and amendments to IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts"
- Amendments to IFRS 17 "Initial Application of IFRS 17 and IFRS 9 Comparative Information"
- IFRS16 "Requirements for Sale and Leaseback Transactions"
- Amendments to IAS12 "International Tax Reform Pillar Two Model Rules"

(4) Summary of significant accounting policies:

(a) Statement of compliance

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the preparation and guidelines of IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" which are endorsed and issued into effect by FSC, and do not include all of the information required by the Regulations and International Financial Reporting Standards, International Accounting Standards, IFRIC Interpretations and SIC Interpretations endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC (hereinafter referred to IFRS endorsed by the FSC) for a complete set of the annual consolidated financial statements.

Except the following accounting policies mentioned below, the significant accounting policies adopted in the consolidated financial statements are the same as those in the consolidated financial statement for the year ended December 31, 2022. For the related information, please refer to note 4 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(b) Basis of consolidation

(i) List of subsidiaries in the consolidated financial statements

Subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements:

		_		Shareholding		
Name of investor	Name of subsidiary	Principal activity	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	June 30, 2022	Description
The Company	Wiwynn Technology Service Japan, Inc. (WYJP)	Sales of cloud data center equipment	100 %	100 %	100 %	-
The Company	Wiwynn International Corporation (WYUS)	Sales of cloud data center equipment	100 %	100 %	100 %	-
The Company	Wiwynn Technology Service Hong Kong Limited (WYHK)	Investment activities and sale of cloud data center equipment	100 %	100 %	100 %	-
The Company	Wiwynn Korea Ltd. (WYKR)	Sales of cloud data center equipment	100 %	100 %	100 %	-
The Company	Wiwynn Technology Service Malaysia SDN. BHD. (WYMY)	Sales of cloud data center equipment	100 %	100 %	100 %	-

(Continued)

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

				Shareholding		
Name of investor	Name of subsidiary	Principal activity	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	June 30, 2022	Description
The Company	Wiwynn Mexico, S.A.de C.V. (WYMX)	Human resource service provision and cloud data center equipment manufacturing	100 %	100 %	100 %	-
The Company	Wiwynn Technology Service Mexico, S.A. de C.V. (WYSMX)	Sales of cloud data center equipment	100 %	100 %	100 %	(Note 1)
WYHK	Wiwynn Technology Service KunShan Ltd. (WYKS)	Sales of cloud data center equipment	100 %	100 %	100 %	-

Note 1: WYSMX was incorporated on May 6, 2022.

Note 2: The financial statements of the aforementioned subsidiaries were reviewed by the certified accountant.

(ii) List of subsidiaries which are not included in the consolidated financial statements: None.

(c) Income taxes

The income tax expenses have been prepared and disclosed in accordance with paragraph B12 of International Financial Reporting Standards 34, Interim Reporting.

Income tax expenses for the period are best estimated by multiplying pre-tax income for the interim reporting period using the effective annual tax rate as forecasted by the management. This should be recognized fully as tax expense for the current period.

Temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and their respective tax bases shall be measured based on the tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the time of the asset or liability is recovered or settled, and be recognized directly in equity or other comprehensive income as tax expense.

(d) Employee benefits

The pension cost in the interim period was calculated and disclosed on a year-to-date basis by using the actuarially determined pension cost rate at the end of the prior fiscal year, adjusted for significant market fluctuations since that time and for significant curtailments, settlements, or other significant one-time events.

(5) Significant accounting assumptions and judgments, and major sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with the Regulations and the IFRSs (in accordance with IAS34 "Interim Financial Reporting" and endorsed by the FSC) requires management to make judgments, estimates, and assumptions that affect the application of the accounting policies and the reported amount of assets, liabilities, income, and expenses. Significant accounting estimates and assumptions made by the management may differ from the actual results and are continually evaluated and adjusted based on historical experience and other factors. The Group has considered the economic implications of climate change on critical accounting estimates and will continue evaluating the impact on its financial position and financial performance.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

The preparation of the consolidated interim financial statements, estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis which are in conformity with the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022. For related information, please refer to note 5 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(6) Explanation of significant accounts

Except for the following disclosures, there is no significant difference as compared with those disclosed in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022. Please refer to note 6 of the 2022 annual consolidated financial statements.

(a) Cash and cash equivalents

		June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	June 30, 2022
Cash on hand	\$	350	325	646
Demand and checking deposits		14,347,725	17,178,555	12,285,033
Time deposits	_	12,698,011	9,053,040	8,000,000
	\$ _	27,046,086	26,231,920	20,285,679

(b) Financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss

Mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss:		June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	June 30, 2022
Foreign currency forward contracts	\$	15,939	-	39,248
Foreign currency swap contracts	_	-		674
	\$_	15,939		39,922
		June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	June 30, 2022
Held-for-trading financial liabilities:				
Foreign currency forward contracts	\$_	6,053		8,099
	\$_	6,053		8,099

The Group holds derivative financial instruments to hedge certain foreign exchange risk that the Group is exposed to, arising from its operating activities. The following derivative financial instruments, without the application of hedge accounting, were classified as mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss and held-for-trading financial liabilities:

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

		June 30, 2023	
	Contract amount (in thousand)	Currency	Maturity date
Foreign currency forward contracts:			
Foreign currency forward purchased	USD\$ 8,000	NTD to USD	2023/8/2~2023/8/7
Foreign currency forward sold	USD\$ 6,000	USD to NTD	2023/8/2~2023/8/7
		June 30, 2022	
	Contract amount (in thousand)	Currency	Maturity date
Foreign currency swap contracts:			
Foreign currency swap sold	USD\$40,000	USD to NTD	2022/7/18
Foreign currency forward contracts:			
Foreign currency forward purchased	USD\$ 32,000	NTD to USD	2022/7/1~2022/9/1
Foreign currency forward sold	USD\$ 5,000	USD to NTD	2022/9/12

(c) Accounts receivable

		June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	June 30, 2022
Accounts receivable – measured at amortized cost	\$	17,547,484	18,463,307	19,781,596
Accounts receivable—related parties—measured at amortized cost		569,986	1,090,375	627,402
Accounts receivable – measured at fair value through other comprehensive income		10,698,645	235,006	2,915,213
Less: loss allowance	_	(304)	(7,818)	(32)
	\$ _	28,815,811	19,780,870	23,324,179

The Group has assessed a portion of its accounts receivable that was held within a business model whose objective is achieved by both collecting contractual cash flows and selling financial assets; therefore, such accounts receivable were measured at fair value through other comprehensive income.

The Group applies the simplified approach to provide for expected credit losses, i.e. the use of lifetime expected loss provision for all receivables. To measure the expected credit losses, accounts receivable have been grouped based on shared credit risk characteristics and the days past due, as well as incorporated forward looking information. The loss allowance were determined as follows:

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

	<u></u>	ross carrying	June 30, 2023 Weighted -	
	U.	amount	average loss rate	Loss allowance
Current	\$	28,328,448		-
Past due under 30 days		477,527		-
Past due 31 to 60 days		9,829		-
Past due 91 to 180 days		14	50%	7
Past due 181 to 270 days		277	100%	277
Past due over 271 days		20	100%	20
Total	\$	28,816,115		304
]	December 31, 2022	
	G	ross carrying	Weighted -	T 11
Current	\$	19,160,799	average loss rate	Loss allowance
	Ф	97,603		-
Past due under 30 days		,		2 077
Past due 31 to 60 days		504,913		3,877
Past due 61 to 90 days		10,818		2,388
Past due 91 to 180 days	_	14,555		1,553
Total	\$	19,788,688		7,818
			June 30, 2022	
	G	ross carrying	Weighted -	Loss allowance
Current	\$	23,025,920	average loss rate	provision
Past due under 30 days	Ψ	293,496		_
Past due 31 to 60 days		4,729		
·		ŕ		- 22
Past due 91 to 180 days	<u> </u>	66	30%	32
Total	\$	23,324,211		32

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

The movement in the allowance for accounts receivable was as follows:

	For the six months ended June 30			
		2023	2022	
Balance on January 1	\$	7,818	4,686	
Impairment losses recognized		121,897	28	
Impairment losses reversed		(129,414)	(4,682)	
Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates		3		
Balance on June 30	\$	304	32	

As of June 30, 2023, December 31 and June 30, 2022, the accounts receivable were not pledged.

For further credit risk information, please refers to note 6(u).

The Group entered into separate factoring agreements with different financial institutions to sell its trade receivables. Under the agreements, the Group does not have the responsibility to assume the default risk of the transferred trade receivables but is liable for the losses incurred on any business dispute. The Group derecognized the above trade receivables because it has transferred substantially all of the risks and rewards of their ownership, and it does not have any continuing involvement in them. As of June 30, 2023, December 31 and June 30, 2022, the Group sold its accounts receivable without recourse as follows:

Unit: USD in thousands

		June 30	0, 2023			
Purchaser Financial institutions	Assignment Facility \$ 114,166	Amount Advanced Unpaid 729,982 (Note)	Amount Advanced Paid 114,166	Amount Recognized in Other Receivables	Range of Interest Rate 5.60%-6.11%	Collateral None
		December	31, 2022			
Purchaser Financial institutions	Assignment Facility \$ 841,848	Amount Advanced Unpaid 202,080 (Note)	Amount Advanced Paid 841,848	Amount Recognized in Other Receivables	Range of Interest Rate 4.87%~5.37%	Collateral None
		June 30	0, 2022			
Purchaser Financial institutions	Assignment Facility 953,994	Amount Advanced Unpaid 221,875 (Note)	Amount Advanced Paid 953,994	Amount Recognized in Other Receivables	Range of Interest Rate 1.97%~2.87%	Collateral None

(Note): For vender financing transactions, the factoring credit limit was the credit line that the financial institution provided to the Group's client.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(d) Other receivables

		June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	June 30, 2022
Other receivables	\$	10,552	2,493	19,412
Other receivables - related parties		846,630	1,307,048	1,214,524
Less: loss allowance	_	-		
	\$ _	857,182	1,309,541	1,233,936

As of June 30, 2023, December 31 and June 30, 2022, the other receivables were not pledged.

For further credit risk information, please refers to note 6(u).

(e) Inventories

	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	June 30, 2022
Raw materials \$	8,226,869	12,131,458	24,454,183
Finished goods	19,328,320	19,540,141	18,292,745
Inventory in transit	2,082,873	4,340,137	2,859,516
S	29,638,062	36,011,736	45,606,444

Except cost of goods sold, the remaining gains or losses which were recognized as cost of sales were as follows:

	For the three months ended June 30,			For the six months ended June 30,		
		2023	2022	2023	2022	
Losses(gains) on valuation of inventories	\$	(118,027)	27,710	1,277,192	99,330	
Royalty		9,813	13,408	25,559	20,928	
Others		(2,415)	(1,286)	(3,351)	(3,454)	
	\$	(110,629)	39,832	1,299,400	116,804	

As of June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the inventories of the Group had pledged, please refer to note 8. There were no such transaction for the year ended June 30, 2022.

(f) Investments accounted for using equity method

The components of investments accounted for using the equity method at the reporting date were as follows:

	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	June 30, 2022
Associates	\$ 194,241	198,890	224,222

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(i) Associates

On March, 2021, the Group acquired 1,000 thousand shares, equivalent to 20% of LiquidStack Holding B.V. (LiquidStack) for \$276,609 thousand (USD 10,000 thousand) in cash, resulting in the Group to have significant influence over LiquidStack. In the 2nd quarter of 2023, the Group did not subscribe proportionately in the capital increase of LiquidStack, resulting in its shareholding in LiquidStack to decrease from 20.00% to 15.13%. Since the above transactions did not have any impact on the Group's significant influence over LiquidStack, the equity change was regarded as an equity transaction. The following summarizes the changes in equity of the associate due to changes in the equity of associates amounting to \$22,239, recognized as capital surplus. The relevant information was as follows:

	Nature of	Main operating location / Registered	Proportion of Shareholding and voting rights			
Name of accessors	Relationship	Country of the	June 30,	December 31,	June 30,	
Name of associate	with the Group	Company	2023	2022	2022	
LiquidStack	R&D of liquid	Netherlands	15.13 %	20.00 %	20.00 %	
Holding B.V.	cooling technology					

The Group's financial information on investments accounted for using the equity method that are individually insignificant was as follows. This financial information is included in the consolidated financial statements.

June 30.

December 31.

June 30

~			023	2022	2022
Carrying amount of individuall insignificant associates' equi	-	\$	194,241	198,890	224,222
	For the three months ended June 30,			For the six i	months ended e 30,
		2023	2022	2023	2022
Attributable to the Group:					
Net loss from continuing operations	\$	(13,974)	(17,572	2) (30,727)	(35,135)
Other comprehensive (loss)		4,325	2,939	3,839	9,266
ıncome	_	4,323	2,933	3,037	9,200
Comprehensive income	\$	(9,649)	(14,633	(26,888)	(25,869)

(ii) Pledge

As of June 30, 2023, December 31 and June 30, 2022, the investments accounted for using equity method were not pledged.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(g) Property, plant and equipment

The cost and accumulated depreciation of the property, plant and equipment of the Group for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, were as follows:

		Land	Buildings	Research and development equipment	Machinery and equipment	Lease improvements	Other equipment	Construction in progress	Total
Cost or deemed cost:									
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$	168,929	-	225,454	839,654	429,162	1,066,182	851,023	3,580,404
Additions		496,513	12,985	2,522	5,877	42,402	145,991	1,109,245	1,815,535
Disposals		-	-	(70)	(1,670)	(4,600)	(2,253)	-	(8,593)
Reclassification (Note)		-	714,806	4,876	31,847	46,706	118,586	(792,943)	123,878
Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates	_	12,404	(20,274)		94	8,292	40,971	63,923	105,410
Balance on June 30, 2023	\$_	677,846	707,517	232,782	875,802	521,962	1,369,477	1,231,248	5,616,634
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$	-	-	185,806	784,754	275,357	678,649	40,056	1,964,622
Additions		76,050	-	13,392	20,661	6,447	88,334	95,781	300,665
Disposals		-	-	(966)	-	-	(2,858)	-	(3,824)
Reclassification (Note)		-	-	1,987	-	81,027	76,802	(44,041)	115,775
Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates	_	2,964			3,396	895	29,874	3,107	40,236
Balance on June 30, 2022	\$_	79,014		200,219	808,811	363,726	870,801	94,903	2,417,474
Accumulated depreciation:									
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$	-	-	144,942	399,481	273,142	606,261	-	1,423,826
Depreciation		-	-	17,152	72,508	40,453	143,768	-	273,881
Disposals		-	-	(70)	(939)	(4,437)	(1,965)	-	(7,411)
Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates	_				626	541	11,903		13,070
Balance on June 30, 2023	\$_			162,024	471,676	309,699	759,967		1,703,366
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$	-	-	118,683	256,576	173,911	377,032	-	926,202
Depreciation		-	-	14,387	69,335	47,908	78,100	-	209,730
Disposals		-	-	(964)	-	-	(2,788)	-	(3,752)
Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates	_				2,033	6	10,896		12,935
Balance on June 30, 2022	\$_			132,106	327,944	221,825	463,240		1,145,115
Carrying value:									
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$_	168,929		80,512	440,173	156,020	459,921	851,023	2,156,578
Balance on June 30, 2023	\$	677,846	707,517	70,758	404,126	212,263	609,510	1,231,248	3,913,268
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$	-		67,123	528,178	101,446	301,617	40,056	1,038,420
Balance on June 30, 2022	\$	79,014		68,113	480,867	141,901	407,561	94,903	1,272,359

(Note): Reclassified from prepayment for equipment and construction in progress reclassified to buildings, lease improvements and other equipment.

As of June 30, 2023, December 31 and June 30, 2022, the property, plant and equipment were not pledged.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(h) Right-of-use assets

The cost and accumulated depreciation of the Group leases buildings and other equipment for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, were as follows:

Cost: Balance on January 1, 2023 \$	1,427,500 27,011	2,747	1,430,247
Balance on January 1, 2023 \$	27,011	, in the second second	1,430,247
			-,, ,
Acquisitions		1,801	28,812
Disposals	(250)	-	(250)
Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates	112,780	6	112,786
Balance on June 30, 2023	1,567,041	4,554	1,571,595
Balance on January 1, 2022 \$	916,328	5,309	921,637
Acquisitions	345,946	-	345,946
Disposals	(5,395)	(492)	(5,887)
Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates	65,999	18	66,017
Balance on June 30, 2022 \$	1,322,878	4,835	1,327,713
Accumulated depreciation:			
Balance on January 1, 2023 \$	433,266	1,547	434,813
Depreciation	121,951	354	122,305
Disposals	(250)	-	(250)
Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates	28,896	2	28,898
Balance on June 30, 2023	583,863	1,903	585,766
Balance on January 1, 2022 \$	247,566	2,545	250,111
Depreciation	78,445	549	78,994
Disposals	(5,395)	(492)	(5,887)
Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates	8,481	15	8,496
Balance on June 30, 2022	329,097	2,617	331,714
Carrying amount:			
Balance on January 1, 2023	994,234	1,200	995,434
Balance on June 30, 2023	983,178	2,651	985,829
Balance on January 1, 2022	668,762	2,764	671,526
Balance on June 30, 2022	993,781	2,218	995,999

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(i) Intangible assets

	S	oftware	Other	Total	
Carrying amount:					
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$	136,511	1,040	137,551	
Balance on June 30, 2023	\$	112,528	1,040	113,568	
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$	97,692	1,040	98,732	
Balance on June 30, 2022	\$	105,691	1,040	106,731	

There were no significant additions, disposal, impairment loss or reversal gain for intangible assets for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022. Please refer to note 12 for the amounts of amortization. For other related information, please refer to the note 6(h) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(j) Other current assets and other non-current assets

	June 30, 2023		December 31, 2022	June 30, 2022	
Other current assets:					
Tax refundable	\$	310,096	236,445	167,429	
Other prepayments		189,803	210,875	233,388	
Others	_	224,769	269,703	116,075	
	\$_	724,668	717,023	516,892	
Other non-current assets:	_				
Refundable deposits	\$	286,087	334,990	103,735	
Restricted deposits		29,993	29,582	28,636	
Prepayments for equipment		626,982	55,700	75,854	
Prepayments for land	_		238,168	229,990	
	\$_	943,062	658,440	438,215	

(k) Bank Loans

(i) Short-term borrowings

The details of the Group for short-term borrowings were as follows:

	June 30, 2023				
	Currency	Interest rate collars	Expiration	Amount	
Unsecured bank borrowings	USD	5.73%~6.23%	2023/7/4~2023/7/28	\$ 12,422,865	
Unused credit line				\$ <u>42,204,738</u>	

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

		December 31, 2022					
		Currency	Interest rate collars	Expiration	Amount		
	Unsecured bank borrowings	-	-	-	\$		
	Unused credit line				\$ <u>57,658,356</u>		
			June	30, 2022			
		Currency	Interest rate collars	Expiration	Amount		
	Unsecured bank borrowings	USD	1.57%~2.48%	2022/7/5~2022/8/26	\$ 16,587,108		
	Unused credit line				\$ 34,324,994		
(ii)	Long-term borrowings						
			June :	30, 2023			
		Currency	Interest rate collars	Expiration	Amount		
	Unsecured bank borrowings	TWD	2.90%	2026/1/6	\$ <u>1,500,000</u>		
	Unused credit line				\$		

There were no such transaction as of December 31 and June 30, 2022.

(iii) Breach of covenant—Long-term borrowings

According to the loan agreement, during the loan repayment periods, the Company must comply with certain financial covenants, such as current ratio, net debt to equity ratio, interest coverage ratio and tangible net worth, based on its audited annual consolidated financial statements, which shall be reviewed after issuance. Also, the Company is required to provide its financial statements semi-annually. Furthermore, if the financial ratios mentioned above cannot be maintained, the Company shall be granted an improvement period of 6 months, starting from the day after the audited annual consolidated financial statements were issued. However, if the Company failed to do so, the financial covenants may be renegotiated with the bank.

(l) Bonds payable

The details of unsecured ordinary bonds were as follows:

		June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	June 30, 2022
Total ordinary corporate bonds issued	\$	9,450,000	9,450,000	9,450,000
Unamortized discounted bonds payable		(8,700)	(10,317)	(11,935)
Bonds payable balance at period-end	\$ <u></u>	9,441,300	9,439,683	9,438,065

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

	For the three mo	For the six months ended		
	June 3	June 30,		
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Interest expense	\$ 18,145	18,414	36,099	36,099

The Group issued 4,450 unsecured 5-years ordinary corporate bonds, and pays interest yearly at a fixed interest rate of 0.63% in Taiwan on August 6, 2021. It is agreed that half of principal will be repaid in the fourth and fifth years.

The Group issued 5,000 unsecured 5-years ordinary corporate bonds, and pays interest yearly at a fixed interest rate of 0.83% in Taiwan on October 20, 2020. It is agreed that half of principal will be repaid in the fourth and fifth years.

(m) Lease liabilities

The carrying amounts of lease liabilities were as follow:

	June 30,	December 31,	June 30,	
	2023	2022	2022	
Current	\$ 217,474	211,343	198,288	
Non-current	\$806,467	801,865	803,462	

For the maturity analysis, please refer to note 6(u).

The amounts recognized in profit or loss were as follows:

	For the three months ended June 30,		For the six months ended June 30,		
		2023	2022	2023	2022
Interest expenses on lease liabilities	\$	13,589	19,724	27,343	30,528
Expenses relating to short-term					
leases	\$	37,749	35,938	75,947	77,749

The amounts recognized in the statement of cash flows by the Group were as follows:

	For the six m	
	2023	2022
Total cash outflow for leases	\$ <u>210,437</u>	180,771

(i) Real estate leases

The Group leases land and buildings for its office space and factory. The leases of office space typically run for a period of 2 to 5 years, and of factory for 2 to 10 years. Some leases include an option to renew the lease for an additional period of the same duration after the end of the contract term.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(ii) Other leases

The Group leases other equipment, with lease terms of 2 to 3 years. In some cases, the Group has options to purchase the assets at the end of the contract term.

(n) Employee benefits

(i) Defined benefit plans

The expenses recognized in expense for the Group were as follows:

	For t	For the three months ended			For the six months ended		
		June 3	0	June 30			
	2	023	2022	2023	2022		
Operating expense	<u>\$</u>	489	234	961	456		

(ii) Defined contribution plans

The Group's expenses under the pension plan for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were as follows:

	For	the three mo		For the six months ended June 30		
		2023	2022	2023	2022	
Operating cost	\$	62,444	38,432	122,231	70,451	
Operating expenses		14,577	11,879	28,937	22,911	
	\$	77,021	50,311	151,168	93,362	

(o) Income taxes

(i) Income tax expense

The components of income tax were as follows:

	For	r the three m June	onths ended 30	For the six months ended June 30	
		2023	2022	2023	2022
Current tax expense			_		
Current period	\$	942,674	953,289	1,808,388	1,579,175

- (ii) There were no income tax expense recognized in other comprehensive income for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022.
- (iii) The ROC income tax authorities have examined the Company's income tax returns for all years through 2020.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(p) Capital and other equity

Except for the following disclosures, there was no significant difference in capital and other equity for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022. For the related information, please refer to the note 6(o) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(i) Retained earnings

The Company's Articles of Incorporation stipulate that if the Company has a profit as a result of the yearly accounting closing, ten percent of the profit net of tax and the amount for making up of any accumulated loss shall be set aside as legal reserve, and thereafter an amount, including the reserved special reserve, shall be set aside, along with any undistributed profits accumulated from previous years to be identified as profits to be distributed. The amount of dividends to shareholders shall not less than 10% of profit from the currency year.

As the Company is a technology and capital-intensive enterprise and is in its growth phase, it has adopted a more prudent approach in the appropriation of its remaining earnings as its dividend policy, in order to sustain its long-term capital needs and thereby maintain continuous development and steady growth. Under this approach, the distribution of cash dividend is not lower than 10% of total distribution of dividends.

1) Legal reserve

When a company incurs no loss, it may, pursuant to a resolution by a shareholders' meeting, distribute its legal reserve by issuing new shares or by distributing cash, and only the portion of legal reserve which exceeds 25% of capital may be distributed.

2) Special reserve

In accordance with regulations by the FSC, a special reserve equal to the contra account of other shareholders' equity is appropriated from current and prior period earnings. For the year 2022 and 2021 earnings distribution in 2023 and 2022, the amount to be reclassified to special reserve shall be a portion of current—period after-tax net profit plus items other than current-period after-tax net profit in the undistributed retained earnings and undistributed prior-period earning. When the debit balance of any of the contra accounts in the shareholders' entity is reserved, the related special reserve can be reversed. The subsequent reversals of the contra accounts in shareholders' equity shall qualify for additional distributions.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

3) Earnings distribution

The appropriation of 2022 and 2021 earnings that were approved by the shareholders' meeting on May 29, 2023 and May 31,2022, respectively, were as follow:

	 2022	2021
Dividends distributed to ordinary shareholders	_	
Cash	\$ 8,742,040	4,371,020

(ii) Other equity (net of tax)

	Exchange difference on translation of foreign financial statements			
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$	1,181,660		
Exchange differences on translation of foreign financial statement	S	534,894		
Share of other comprehensive income of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method, components of other comprehensive income that will be reclassified to profit o loss	r 	3,839		
Balance on June 30, 2023	\$	1,720,393		
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$	(431,020)		
Exchange differences on translation of foreign financial statement	.s	894,366		
Balance on June 30, 2022	\$	463,346		

(q) Earnings per share

The calculation of basic and diluted earnings per share (unit: NTD in dollar) is as follows:

	For the three months ended June 30,			For the six months ended June 30,		
		2023	2022	2023	2022	
Basic earnings per share:						
Profit attributable to common shareholders of the Company	\$	2,615,564	3,562,616	5,913,831	5,908,582	
Weighted-average common stock outstanding (in thousands)	_	174,841	174,841	174,841	174,841	
	\$	14.96	20.38	33.82	33.79	

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

	For the three months ended June 30,			For the six months ended June 30,		
		2023	023 2022		2022	
Diluted earnings per share:						
Profit attributable to common shareholders of the Company	\$	2,615,564	3,562,616	5,913,831	5,908,582	
Weighted-average common stock outstanding (in thousands)		174,841	174,841	174,841	174,841	
Effect of potentially dilutive common stock (in thousands):						
Employee compensation		282	558	601	740	
Weighted average common stock outstanding plus the effect of potentially dilutive common stock (in						
thousands)		175,123	175,399	175,442	175,581	
	\$	14.94	20.31	33.71	33.65	

(r) Revenue from contracts with customers

(i) Disaggregation of revenue

	F	or the three n June		For the six months ended June 30,		
		2023	2022	2023	2022	
Primary geographical markets						
America	\$	45,348,498	58,384,181	102,458,816	97,544,138	
Europe		5,972,562	11,362,033	15,555,343	17,655,458	
Asia		4,154,954	4,544,197	10,849,794	8,688,830	
Other	_	832,182	766,814	1,670,081	1,874,216	
	\$_	56,308,196	75,057,225	130,534,034	125,762,642	
Major products	_	_				
Hyperscale data center	\$_	56,308,196	75,057,225	130,534,034	125,762,642	

(ii) Contract balance

		June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	June 30, 2022
Accounts receivable	\$	28,246,129	18,698,313	22,696,809
Accounts receivable – related parties		569,986	1,090,375	627,402
Less: loss allowance	_	(304)	(7,818)	(32)
	\$	28,815,811	19,780,870	23,324,179

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

	June 30, 2023		December 31, 2022	June 30, 2022
Contract liabilities – provisions for		_		
warranty	\$	3,651,121	5,296,970	3,464,141

For details on accounts receivable and loss allowance, please refer to note 6(c).

The contract liabilities were primarily related to the advance received from customers due to the warranty service. The major change in the balance of contract liabilities was the difference between the time frame of the performance obligation to be satisfied and the payment to be received. The amounts of revenue recognized for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 that were included in the contract liability balances at the beginning of the years were \$548,354, \$662,315, \$2,470,729 and \$998,149, respectively.

(s) Employee's and directors' compensation

According to the Company's Article of Incorporation, if the Company has profit (which means income before tax excluding the amounts of employees' and directors' compensation) shall be contributed by the following rules. However, if the amount Company have accumulated deficit, it shall reserve the amount for offsetting deficit.

- (i) No less than 5% of profit as employees' compensation. The Company may distributed in the form of shares or in cash, and the qualification requirements of employees, including the employees of subsidiaries of the Company meeting certain specific requirement shall be determined by the Board of Directors.
- (ii) No more than 1% of profit as the compensation in cash to the Directors.

The Company estimated it's employees' and directors' compensation as follows:

	For the three months ended June 30,			For the six months ended June 30,				
	2023		2023 2022		2022	2023	2022	
Employees' compensation	\$	185,000	234,000	400,000	389,000			
Directors' compensation		9,000	7,500	18,000	15,000			
	\$	194,000	241,500	418,000	404,000			

These amounts were calculated using the Company's net income before tax without the remunerations to employees and directors for each period, multiplied by the proposed percentage which is stated under the Company's proposed Article of Incorporation. These remunerations were expensed under operating expenses for each period. If there are any subsequent adjustments to the actual remuneration amounts after the annual shareholder's meeting, the adjustment will be regarded as changes in accounting estimates and will be reflected in profit or loss in the following year.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, the employees' compensation amounted to \$935,000 thousand and \$574,000 thousand, respectively, and directors' compensation amounted to \$36,000 thousand and \$27,450 thousand, respectively. The amounts, as stated in the consolidated financial statements, are identical to those of the board of directors resolved for 2023 and 2022. The related information can be available on Market Observation Post System Website.

(t) Non-operating income and expenses

(i) Interest income

The details of Interest income were as follows:

	For	the three m June 3	onths ended 30,	For the six months ended June 30,		
		2023	2022	2023	2022	
Interest income from bank deposits	\$	93,182	20,488	189,167	31,318	

(ii) Other income

The details of other income were as follows:

	For the three	months ended	For the six months ended			
	June	e 30,	June 30,			
	2023	2022	2023	2022		
Others	\$ <u> </u>	656	-	661		

(iii) Other gains and losses

The details of other gains and losses were as follows:

	F	or the three i June	months ended 230,	For the six months ended June 30,		
		2023	2022	2023	2022	
Foreign exchange gains (losses), net	\$	220,122	178,833	41,333	480,483	
Gains (losses) on valuation of financial assets and liabilities at fair value		3,823	(17,283)	15,781	(118,845)	
Gains on disposal of investments		5,339	-	5,339	-	
Others		13,592	5,767	20,712	10,053	
Total	\$	242,876	167,317	83,165	371,691	

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(iv) Finance costs

The details of finance costs were as follows:

	Fo	or the three mo June 3		For the six months ended June 30,		
		2023		2023	2022	
Interest expenses						
Bank loans	\$	(224,493)	(198,464)	(428,924)	(303,065)	
Bonds payable		(18,145)	(18,414)	(36,099)	(36,099)	
Others		(13,589)	(19,724)	(27,343)	(30,528)	
Total	\$	(256,227)	(236,602)	(492,366)	(369,692)	

(u) Financial instruments

Except for the contention mentioned below, there was no significant change in the fair value of the Group's financial instruments and degree of exposure to credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk arising from financial instruments. For the related information, please refer to note 6(t) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(i) Credit risk

1) Credit risk exposure

The carrying amount of financial assets represents the maximum amount exposed to credit risk.

2) Concentration of credit risk

As of June 30, 2023, December 31 and June 30, 2022, 97.57%, 92.18% and 86.31% of the Group's accounts receivable were concentrated on 3, 5 and 4 specific customers, respectively. Accordingly, concentrations of credit risk exist.

3) Receivable and debt securities

For credit risk exposure of accounts receivable, please refer to note 6(c). Other financial assets at amortized cost includes other receivables.

All of these financial assets are considered to have low risk, and thus, the impairment provision recognized during the period was limited to 12 months expected losses.

As of June 30, 2023, December 31 and June 30, 2022, the other receivables were not accrue any loss allowance.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(ii) Liquidity risk

The followings table shows the contractual maturities of financial liabilities, including estimated interest payments and excluding the impact of netting agreements.

		Carrying amount	Contractual cash flow	Within 1 year	1-2 years	2-5 years	More than 5 years
June 30, 2023							
Non-derivative financial liabilities							
Short-term borrowings	\$	12,422,865	12,492,377	12,492,377	-	-	-
Long-term borrowings		1,500,000	1,619,733	43,485	43,485	1,532,763	-
Bonds payable		9,441,300	9,597,914	69,535	2,555,152	6,973,227	
Notes and accounts payable (including related parties)		13,332,636	13,332,636	13,332,636	-	-	-
Other payables (including related parties)		12,539,389	12,539,389	12,539,389	-	-	-
Lease liabilities (including current and non- current)		1,023,941	1,132,197	264,388	192,947	476,799	198,063
Other current liabilities	_	965,185	965,185	965,185			
Subtotal	_	51,225,316	51,679,431	39,706,995	2,791,584	8,982,789	198,063
Derivative financial liabilities							
Foreign currency forward contracts:							
Outflow		6,053	6,053	6,053			
Carrying amount		6,053	6,053	6,053	_	-	_
Total	\$	51,231,369	51,685,484	39,713,048	2,791,584	8,982,789	198,063
December 31, 2022	_						
Non-derivative financial liabilities							
Bonds payable	\$	9,439,683	9,632,396	69,535	2,565,442	6,997,419	-
Notes and accounts payable (including related parties)		26,464,920	26,464,920	26,464,920	-	-	-
Other payables (including related parties)		3,132,145	3,132,145	3,132,145	-	-	-
Lease liabilities (including current and non- current)		1,013,208	1,223,825	261,489	245,769	344,374	372,193
Guarantee deposits received	_	951,948	951,948	951,948			
Total	\$	41,001,904	41,405,234	30,880,037	2,811,211	7,341,793	372,193
June 30, 2022	_						
Non-derivative financial liabilities							
Short-term borrowings	\$	16,587,108	16,619,833	16,619,833	-	-	-
Bonds payable		9,438,065	9,667,449	69,535	69,535	9,528,379	-
Notes and accounts payable (including related parties)		24,287,878	24,287,878	24,287,878	-	-	-
Other payables (including related parties)		7,396,308	7,396,308	7,396,308	-	-	-
Lease liabilities (including current and non- current)		1,001,750	1,251,195	248,853	218,075	398,292	385,975
Subtotal	_	58,711,109	59,222,663	48,622,407	287,610	9,926,671	385,975
Derivative financial liabilities							
Foreign currency forward contracts:							
Outflow		8,099	8,099	8,099			
Carrying amount		8,099	8,099	8,099			
Total	\$	58,719,208	59,230,762	48,630,506	287,610	9,926,671	385,975

The Group does not expect the cash flows included in the maturity analysis to occur significantly earlier or at significantly different amounts.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(iii) Market risk

1) Currency risk

The Group's significant exposure to foreign currency risk of financial assets, financial liabilities and others were as follows:

	June 30, 2023			December 31, 2022			June 30, 2022			
		Foreign currency	Exchange rate	TWD	Foreign currency	Exchange rate	TWD	Foreign currency	Exchange rate	TWD
Financial assets										
Monetary items										
USD	\$	863,714	31.135	26,891,728	1,054,486	30.708	32,381,171	1,028,131	29.726	30,562,212
Non-monetary items										
USD		6,239	31.135	194,241	6,477	30.708	198,890	7,543	29.726	224,222
Financial liabilities										
Monetary items										
USD		771,796	31.135	24,029,860	435,066	30.708	13,360,014	878,080	29.726	26,101,816

The Group's exposure to foreign currency risk arises from the translation of the foreign currency exchange gains and losses on cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable (including related parties) and other receivables (including related parties), loans and borrowings, notes and accounts payable (including related parties) and other payables (including related parties) that are denominated in foreign currency. A strengthening (weakening) 5 % of appreciation (depreciation) of the NTD against the USD for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, the net income would be changed by \$114,475 thousand and \$178,416 thousand and the equity by \$7,770 thousand and \$8,969 thousand due to exchange differences on translation of foreign financial statements. The analysis assumes that all other variable remain constant.

Since the Group has many kinds of functional currency, the information on foreign exchange gains (losses) on monetary items is disclosed by total amount. For the three-months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 and the six-months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, foreign exchange gains (losses) (including realized and unrealized portions) amounted to \$220,122 thousand, \$178,833 thousand, \$41,333 thousand and \$480,483 thousand, respectively.

2) Interest rate analysis

Please refer to the notes on liquidity risk management and interest rate exposure of the Group's financial assets and liabilities.

The following sensitivity analysis is based on the exposure to the interest rate risk of non-derivative financial instruments on the reporting date. Regarding liabilities with variable rates, the analysis is based on the assumption that the liabilities were outstanding for lifetime on the reporting date.

If the interest rate increased / decreased by 1%, the Group's net income would have been changed by \$6,494 thousand and \$13,521 thousand, respectively, for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, with all other variable factors that remain constant. This is mainly due to the Group's borrowings at floating variable rate.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(iv) Fair value information

1) Categories and fair values of financial instruments

The following table shows the carrying amounts and fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities, including their levels in the fair value hierarchy. It shall not include fair value information of the financial assets, financial liabilities and lease liabilities not measured at fair value if the carrying amount is a reasonable approximation of the fair value and investments in equity instruments which do not have any quoted price in an active market in which the fair value cannot be reasonably measured.

			Jı	ine 30, 2023		
			Fair value			
		Carrying amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss						
Derivative financial assets	\$	15,939		15,939		15,939
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	-					
Accounts receivable	_	10,698,645				
Financial assets measured at amortized cost	-					
Cash and cash equivalents		27,046,086	-	-	-	-
Accounts receivable (including related parties)		18,117,166	-	-	-	-
Other receivable (including related parties)		857,182	-	-	-	-
Other non-current assets	_	316,080				
Subtotal	\$	46,336,514				
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss Derivative financial liabilities	\$	6,053		6,053		6,053
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost						
Short-term borrowings	\$	12,422,865	-	-	-	-
Long-term borrowings		1,500,000	-	-	-	-
Bonds payable		9,441,300	-	-	-	-
Notes and accounts payable (including related parties)		13,332,636	-	-	-	-
Other payables (including related parties)		12,539,389	-	-	-	-
Lease liabilities (including current and non-current	ıt)	1,023,941	-	-	-	-
Other current liabilities	_	965,185				
Subtotal	\$	51,225,316				
			Dece	ember 31, 202	2	
			Fair value			
Financial assets at fair value through other	_	Carrying amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
comprehensive income						
Accounts receivable	\$	235,006				

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

		December 31, 2022					
		Fair val			lue		
	Carrying	T11	T12	T12	T. 4 . 1		
Financial assets measured at amortized cost	<u>amount</u>	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 26,231,920	_	_	_	_		
Accounts receivable (including related parties)	19,545,864	_	_	_	_		
Other receivable (including related parties)	1,309,541	_	_	_	_		
Other non-current assets	364,572	_	_	_	_		
Subtotal Substance assets	\$ 47,451,897						
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost							
Bonds payable	\$ 9,439,683						
Notes and accounts payable (including related	26,464,920	-	-	-	-		
parties)	20,404,920	-	-	-	-		
Other payables (including related parties)	3,132,145	-	-	-	-		
Lease liabilities (including current and non-current	nt) 1,013,208	-	-	-	-		
Guarantee deposits received	951,948						
Subtotal	\$ <u>41,001,904</u>						
		Jı	une 30, 2022				
	C		Fair v	Fair value			
	Carrying amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total		
Financial assets at fair value through profit or los							
Derivative financial assets	\$ 39,922	_	39,922	-	39,922		
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income							
Accounts receivable	2,915,213	_	_	_	_		
Financial assets measured at amortized cost	2,713,210						
Cash and cash equivalents	20,285,679	_	_	_	_		
Accounts receivable (including related parties)	20,408,966	_	_	_	_		
Other receivable (including related parties)	1,233,936	_	_	_	_		
Other non-current assets	132,371	_	_	_	_		
Subtotal	\$ 42,060,952				_		
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss							
Derivative financial liabilities	\$ 8,099	-	8,099	-	8,099		
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost							
Short-term borrowings	16,587,108	-	-	-	-		
Bonds payable	9,438,065	-	-	-	-		
Notes and accounts payable (including related parties)	24,287,878	-	-	-	-		
Other payables (including related parties)	7,396,308	_	_	_	_		
Lease liabilities (including current and non-current		_	_	_	_		
Subtotal	\$ 58,711,109						
2 40 10 141	ψ <u>υυς/11410</u>						

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

2) Valuation techniques for financial instruments measured at fair value:

Measurement of the fair value of derivative instruments is based on the valuation techniques generally accepted by market participants such as the discounted cash flow or option pricing models. Fair value of foreign currency forward and swap contracts are usually determined by the forward currency exchange rate.

- 3) Transfers between Level 1 and Level 2: none.
- 4) Changes between Level 3: none.
- 5) Offsetting financial assets and financial liabilities

The Group has financial instruments transactions applicable to the International Financial Reporting Standards Sections 42 NO. 32 approved by the FSC which required for offsetting. Financial assets and liabilities relating to those transactions are recognized in the net amount of the balance sheets.

			e 30, 2023			
Finan	cial assets that are offset			arrangement or sir	nilar agreement	
	Gross amounts	Gross amounts of financial liabilities offset	Net amount of financial assets presented in the balance sheet (c)=(a)-(b)	Amounts no		
	of recognized financial assets	in the balance sheet		Financial	Cash collateral	Net amounts
	(a)	(b)		instruments	received	(e)=(c)-(d)
Other receivable	\$ 314,545	314,545				
			e 30, 2023			
Financi	al liabilities that are offs	et which have an exe		ng arrangement or s	similar agreement	
	Gross amounts	Gross amounts of financial assets offset	Net amount of financial liabilities presented in		t offset in the sheet (d)	
	of recognized financial liabilities (a)	in the balance sheet (b)	the balance sheet (c)=(a)-(b)	Financial instruments	Cash collateral received	Net amounts (e)=(c)-(d)
Notes payable and accounts payable	\$4,162,055	314,545	3,847,510			3,847,510
Finan	cial assets that are offset		ber 31, 2022	garrangement or sir	nilar agreement	
Tillali	ciai assets that are offset	Gross amounts	Net amount of	arrangement or sn	mar agreement	
	Gross amounts	of financial financial assets liabilities offset presented in		Amounts no balance		
	of recognized financial assets	in the balance sheet	the balance sheet	Financial	Cash collateral	Net amounts
Other receivable	(a) \$ 169,444	(b) 169,444	(c)=(a)-(b)	instruments -	received -	(e)=(c)-(d) -
		D	h 21 2022			
Financi	al liabilities that are offs		ber 31, 2022 reisable master nettii	ng arrangement or s	similar agreement	
Thanci	an madifice that are one	et winen nave an exc	Net amount of	ig arrangement or s	minur agreement	
	Gross amounts	Gross amounts of financial assets offset	financial liabilities presented in	Amounts not offset in the balance sheet (d)		
	of recognized financial liabilities (a)	in the balance sheet (b)	the balance sheet (c)=(a)-(b)	Financial instruments	Cash collateral received	Net amounts (e)=(c)-(d)
Notes payable and accounts payable	\$ 9,965,364	169,444	9,795,920			9,795,920
1 /						

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Einon	cial assets that are offset		30, 2022		nilan agusamant	
rinan	Gross amounts	Gross amounts of financial liabilities offset	Net amount of financial assets presented in	Amounts not balance		
Other receivable	of recognized financial assets (a) \$ 189,478	in the balance sheet (b) 189,478	the balance sheet (c)=(a)-(b)	Financial instruments	Cash collateral received	Net amounts (e)=(c)-(d)
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		30, 2022			
Financi	al liabilities that are offse			g arrangement or s	similar agreement	
			Net amount of	<u></u>		
		Gross amounts	financial			
		of financial	liabilities	Amounts no	t offset in the	
	Gross amounts	assets offset	presented in	balance	sheet (d)	
	of recognized	in the balance	the balance			
	financial liabilities	sheet	sheet	Financial	Cash collateral	Net amounts
	(a)	(b)	(c)=(a)-(b)	instruments	received	(e)=(c)-(d)
Notes payable and accounts payable	\$ 13,919,196	189,478	13,729,718	-		13,729,71

(v) Financial risk management

There were no significant changes in the Group's financial risk management and policies as disclosed in note 6(u) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(w) Capital management

The Group's objectives, policies and processes of capital management were the same as those described in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022. There were no significant changes in the quantified data for capital management as disclosed in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022. For the related information, please refer to note 6(v) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(x) Investing and financing activities not affecting current cash flow

For the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, reconciliations of liabilities arising from financing activities were as follows:

	January 1, 2023	Cash flows	Change in lease payments	Addition	Interest expenses	Reclassification	Foreign exchange movement	June 30, 2023
Short-term borrowings	\$ -	12,422,865	-	-	-	-	-	12,422,865
Long-term borrowings	-	1,500,000	-	-	-	-	-	1,500,000
Bonds payable	9,439,683	-	-	-	1,617	-	-	9,441,300
Lease liabilities	1,013,208	(107,147)	-	28,812	-	-	89,068	1,023,941
Guarantee deposits received	951,948					(965,185)	13,237	
Total liabilities from financing activities	\$ 11,404,839	13,815,718		28,812	1,617	(965,185)	102,305	24,388,106

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

			Non-cash changes						
	T1		Change in		Ŧ., .	Foreign	June 30,		
	January 1, 2022	Cash flows	lease payments	Addition	Interest expense	exchange movement	2022		
Short-term borrowings	3 21,265,920	(5,588,579)	-	-	-	909,767	16,587,108		
Bonds payable	9,436,448	-	-	-	1,617	-	9,438,065		
Lease liabilities	671,015	(72,494)	(380)	345,946		57,663	1,001,750		
Total liabilities from financing activities	31,373,383	(5,661,073)	(380)	345,946	1,617	967,430	27,026,923		

(7) Related-party transactions:

(a) Parent company and ultimate controlling party

Wistron Corporation is the parent company and the ultimate controlling party of the Group. As of June 30, 2023, December 31 and June 30, 2022, it owns 37.68%, respectively, of all shares outstanding of the Company.

(b) Names and relationship with related parties

The followings are entities that have had transactions with related party during the periods covered in the consolidated financial statements.

Name of related party	Relationship with the Group
Wistron Corporation (WHQ)	Parent Company
Wistron InfoComm (Czech), s.r.o. (WCCZ)	Other related parties
Wistron Mexico, S.A. de C.V. (WMX)	Other related parties
ICT Service Management Solutions (India) Private Limited (WIN)	Other related parties
International Standards Laboratory Corp. (ISL)	Other related parties
Wistron InfoComm (Zhongshan) Corporation (WZS)	Other related parties
SMS InfoComm Technology Services and Management Solutions Ltd. (WBR)	Other related parties
Wistron InfoComm (Kushan) Co., Ltd. (WAKS)	Other related parties
SMS InfoComm Corporation (WTX)	Other related parties
Wistron InfoComm Technology (Texas) Corporation (WITT)	Other related parties
Wistron InfoComm Technology (America) Corporation (WITX)	Other related parties
WiAdvance Technology Corporation (AGI)	Other related parties
Wistron K.K. (WJP)	Other related parties
Wistron NeWeb Corporation (WNC)	Other related parties
Wistron Information Technology and Services Corporation (WITS)	Other related parties
T-CONN Precision Corporation (TPE)	Other related parties
SMS InfoComm (Singapore) Pte. Ltd. (WSSG)	Other related parties
ANWITH Technology Corporation (WCHQ)	Other related parties

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Name of related party	Relationship with the Group
Wistron InfoComm Mexico S.A. de C.V. (WIMX)	Other related parties
Wistron Technology (Malaysia) Sdn. Bhd. (WMMY)	Other related parties
WIEDU CORPORATION (WETW)	Other related parties
Wistron InfoComm Technology Service (Kunshan) Co., Ltd (WRKS)	Other related parties
Wistron Medical Technology Corporation (WMT)	Other related parties
Wuhan Wistron Virgin Technology & Service INC. (WIWZ)	Other related parties
LE BEN Investment Ltd (WLB)	Other related parties
Wise Cap Limited Company (WCL)	Other related parties

(c) Significant transactions with related parties

(i) Sales

The amounts of significant sales and outstanding balances between the Group and related parties were as follows:

	Sales					Receiva	bles from related	parties
	For the three months ended June 30			For the six months	ended June 30	June 30,	December 31,	June 30,
		2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2022
WHQ	\$	555	2,429	1,513	34,216	368	15,683	1,150
Other related parties		546,570	528,298	694,418	620,974	569,618	1,074,692	626,252
	S	547,125	530,727	695,931	655,190	569,986	1,090,375	627,402

The selling price and payment terms of sales to related parties depend on the economic environment and market competition, and are not significantly different from those with third-party customers.

(ii) Purchases

The amounts of significant purchase and outstanding balances between the Group and related parties were as follows:

	Purchases					Paya	ables to related pa	rties
	For the three months ended June 30		hs ended June 30	For the six months ended June 30		June 30,	December 31,	June 30,
		2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2022
WHQ	\$	11,420,676	20,517,931	29,161,337	36,495,992	4,010,102	9,838,681	13,744,685
Other related parties	·	460,373	894,711	1,467,248	1,437,986	130,900	1,483,242	459,375
	\$	11,881,049	21,412,642	30,628,585	37,933,978	4,141,002	11,321,923	14,204,060

Trading terms of purchase transactions with related parties can't be compared with third-party vendors due to product specifications.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(iii) Processing fee

The amounts of processing fee and outstanding balance between the Group and related parties were as follows:

		Processing Fee				Paya	ibles to related pa	rties
	For th	For the three months ended June 30		For the six months ended June 30		June 30,	December 31,	June 30,
		2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2022
WMX	\$	4,760	31,581	4,760	31,931	4,851	59,199	18,593

Trading terms of processing fee transactions with related parties can't be compared with third-party vendors due to product specifications.

(iv) Operating Expense

The amounts of operating expense between the Group and related parties were as follows:

	Fo	or the three m June 3		For the six months ende June 30,		
		2023	2022	2023	2022	
WHQ	\$	16,909	16,286	21,601	143,173	
Other related parties		56,876	67,365	113,704	120,212	
	\$ <u></u>	73,785	83,651	135,305	263,385	

Trading terms of operating expense with related parties are not significantly different from those with third-party vendors.

(v) Acquisitions of assets

The acquisitions of assets from related parties were as follows:

	For	the three mo June 3		For the six months ended June 30,		
		2023	2022	2023	2022	
WHQ	\$	99	20,561	99	24,026	
Other related parties						
WZS		1,758	-	3,510	-	
AGI		-	-	1,846	-	
Other related parties			192	138	753	
	\$	1,857	20,753	5,593	24,779	

Trading terms of acquisitions of assets with related parties are not significantly different from those with third-party vendors.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(vi) Other receivables

The Group purchased raw materials on behalf of related parties, provide of human outsourcing service and etc. The outstanding balance were as follows:

_	Other receivables from related parties					
	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	June 30, 2022			
WHQ \$	454,763	1,200,174	862,435			
Other related parties:						
WZS	335,670	59,868	277,844			
WITX	39,389	35,287	69,517			
Other related parties	16,808	11,719	4,728			
Total \$	846,630	1,307,048	1,214,524			

(vii) Other payables

The Group purchased research and development materials, testing services and etc. The outstanding balance were as follows:

_	Other payables to related parties				
	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	June 30, 2022		
WHQ \$	273,367	10,172	18,355		
Other related parties	70,809	35,598	45,842		
Total \$	344,176	45,770	64,197		

(viii) Leases

The Group signed a lease contract for its factory and warehouse with WIMX and WNC, and the total value of the contract was amount to \$703,232 thousand and \$226,502 thousand, respectively. The outstanding balance of lease liabilities and interest expense were as follows:

		Lease liabilities (including current and non-current)				
	_	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	June 30, 2022		
WIMX	\$	558,586	502,283	488,712		
WNC	_	62,098	80,037	58,723		
	\$_	620,684	582,320	547,435		

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

		Interest expense						
	For	the three mo		For the six months ended June 30				
		2023	2022	2023	2022			
WIMX	\$	10,329	16,285	20,796	24,393			
WNC		320	706	687	1,063			
	\$	10,649	16,991	21,483	25,456			

(ix) Others

The Group dividends payable to related parties were included in other payables as follows:

		June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	June 30, 2022
WHQ	\$	3,294,756	-	1,647,378
Other related parties	_	481,972		251,486
	\$_	3,776,728		1,898,864

(d) Key management personnel compensation

Key management personnel compensation comprised:

	For	the three mo June 3		For the six months ended June 30,			
		2023	2022	2023	2022		
Short-term employee benefits	\$	34,935	41,018	70,900	69,594		
Post-employment benefits		220	241	404	476		
	\$	35,155	41,259	71,304	70,070		

(8) Pledged assets:

The carrying amounts of pledged assets were as follows:

Pledged assets	Object		June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	June 30, 2022
Inventory	Inventory guarantee	\$	965,185	951,948	-
Other non-current assets	Guarantee	_	29,993	29,582	28,636
		\$_	995,178	981,530	28,636

(9) Commitments and contingencies:

(a) Unrecognized contractual commitments

The Group's unrecognized contractual commitments are as follows:

 June 30, 2023
 December 31, 2022
 June 30, 2022

 Acquisition of property, plant and equipment
 \$ 1,960,274
 2,415,953
 796,760

(b) As of June 30, 2023, the unused letters of credit were as follows:

(c) Contingencies

Alacritech Inc. filed a patent infringement complaint against the Company in the United States District Court - East District of Texas in June 2016. The Company had appointed an attorney to deal with the matter, with the case is still pending in the court.

(10) Losses due to major disasters: None.

(11) Subsequent events: None.

(12) Other:

(a) A summary of employee benefits, depreciation, and amortization by function, were as follows:

		For tl	he three mont	ths ended Jun	ie 30				
By function		2023			2022				
	Operating	Operating		Operating	Operating				
By item	costs	expenses	Total	costs	expenses	Total			
Employee benefits									
Salary	655,953	500,584	1,156,537	448,733	500,943	949,676			
Labor and health insurance	90,692	31,120	121,812	63,564	25,606	89,170			
Pension	62,444	15,066	77,510	38,432	12,113	50,545			
Remuneration of directors	-	9,360	9,360	-	7,770	7,770			
Others	28,934	9,900	38,834	21,855	8,072	29,927			
Depreciation	140,154	64,247	204,401	112,093	42,293	154,386			
Amortization	8,840	19,955	28,795	4,649	10,092	14,741			

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

		For	the six month	s ended June	30				
By function		2023			2022				
	Operating	Operating		Operating	Operating				
By item	costs	expenses	Total	costs	expenses	Total			
Employee benefits									
Salary	1,287,025	1,054,697	2,341,722	822,388	886,071	1,708,459			
Labor and health insurance	183,668	71,427	255,095	117,864	56,091	173,955			
Pension	122,231	29,898	152,129	70,451	23,367	93,818			
Remuneration of directors	-	18,540	18,540	-	15,460	15,460			
Others	42,469	17,769	60,238	22,907	15,203	38,110			
Depreciation	272,588	123,598	396,186	209,089	79,635	288,724			
Amortization	21,721	38,230	59,951	8,583	21,000	29,583			

(b) Seasonality of operations

The Group's operations were not affected by seasonality or cyclicality factors.

(13) Other disclosures:

(a) Information on significant transactions:

The following were the information on significant transactions required by the "Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers" of the Group for the six months ended June 30, 2023:

- (i) Loans to other parties: None.
- (ii) Guarantees and endorsements for other parties: Table 1 attached.
- (iii) Securities held as of June 30, 2023 (excluding investment in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures): None.
- (iv) Individual securities acquired or disposed of with accumulated amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: Table 2 attached.
- (v) Acquisition of individual real estate with amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: Table 3 attached.
- (vi) Disposal of individual real estate with amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: None.
- (vii) Related-party transactions for purchases and sales with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of the capital stock: Table 4 attached.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

- (viii) Receivables from related parties with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of the capital stock: Table 5 attached.
- (ix) Trading in derivative instruments: Please refer to note 6(b).
- (x) Significant intercompany transactions and business relationships between parent company and its subsidiaries: Table 6 attached.
- (b) Information on investments:

The following are the information on investments for the six months ended June 30, 2023 (excluding information on investments in mainland China): Table 7 attached.

- (c) Information on investment in mainland China: Table 8 attached.
- (d) Major shareholders:

Unit: Share

Shareholding Shareholder's Name	Shares	Percentage
Wistron Corporation	65,895,129	37.68 %

(14) Segment information:

The Group's core profession is to provide the products and service in data center, and there is no significant segment division. Therefore, the Group's operating decision maker considered it has one reportable segment. Please refer to the consolidated balance sheets and the consolidated statements of comprehensive income.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Table 1 Guarantees and endorsements for other parties (June 30, 2023)

		Counter - party of guarantee and ende	orsement	Limitation on	Highest balance				Ratio of					
No.	Name of guarantor	Name	Relationship with the company (Note 3)	amount of	for guarantees and endorsements	Balance of guarantees and endorsements as of reporting date		Property pledged for guarantees and endorsements	accumulated amounts of endorsements to net	guarantees and endorsements	Parent company endorsements/ guarantees to subsidiary	Subsidiary endorsements/ guarantees to parent company	Endorsements/ guarantees to subsidiary in Mainland China	Notes
0	The Company	WYMX	2	10,955,930	1,375,366	1,375,366	1,375,366	29,993	3.77%	18,259,884	Y	N	N	Note 4
0	The Company	WYUS	2	10,955,930	83,013	83,013	83,013	-	0.23%	18,259,884	Y	N	N	Note 4
0	The Company	WYMY	2	10,955,930	141	138	138	-	0.00%	18,259,884	Y	N	N	Note 4

(Note 1) The total amount for guarantees and endorsements provided by the Company to other entities shall not exceed 50% of the Company's lastest net worth, which was audited or reviewed by Certified Public Accountant.

(Note 2) The total amount for guarantees and endorsements provided by the Company to any individual entity shall not exceed 30% of the Company's lastest net worth, which was audited or reviewed by Certified Public Accountant.

(Note 3) Relationship with the Company:

- 1. Ordinary business relationship.
- 2. Subsidiary which owned more than 50% by the guarantor.
- 3. An investee owned more than 50% in total by both the guarantor and its subsidiary.
- 4. An investee owned more than 90% by the guarantor or its subsidiary.
- 5. Fulfillment of contractual obligations by providing mutual endorsements and guarantees for peer or joint builders in order to undertake a construction project.
- 6. An entity that is guaranteed and endorsed by all capital contributing shareholders in proportion to their shareholding percentages.
- 7. The companies in the same industry provide among themselves joint and several security for a performance guarantee of a sales contract for pre construction homes pursuant to the Consumer Protection Act for each other.

(Note 4) The aforementioned inter - company transactions have been eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.

Table 2 Individual securities acquired or disposed of with accumulated amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of share capital (June 30, 2023)

N. C	G	c		N. C.		Beginni	ng balance	Pui	rchases		S	ales		Ending balance		
Name of company	Category and securit		Account name	Name of counter - party	I Relationship with the company		Amount	Shares	Amount	Shares	Price	Cost	Gain (loss) on disposal	Shares	Amount	Notes
The Company	WYUS	Stock	Investment accounted for using equity method	Cash subscription	The company's subsidiary	569,010	18,136,234	400,000	12,320,000	-	-	-	-	969,010	30,972,689	(Note)
The Company	WYMY	Stock	Investment accounted for using equity method	Cash subscription	The company's subsidiary	336,764	2,304,502	222,288	1,474,993	-	-	-	-	559,052	3,595,145	(Note)
The Company	MYMX	Stock	Investment accounted for using equity method	Cash subscription	The company's subsidiary	769,675	1,410,512	344,086	614,580	-	=	ı	-	1,113,761	2,668,215	(Note)

(Note): The aforementioned inter - company transactions have been eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Table 3 Acquisition of real estate with amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of share capital (June 30, 2023)

6		m /:	T .:			N. C	Pr	ior Transaction of I	Related Counter-	party			
Company	Type of property	Date	Transaction Amount	Payment Term	Counter-party	Name of Relationships	Owner	Relationships	Tranfer Date	Amount	Price Reference	Purpose of Acquistion	Other Terms
WYMY	Property,plant and equipment-Land	2021/9	308,192	payment:100%	SENAI AIRPORT CITY SDN. BHD.	non-related party	-	-	-		Refer to appraisal report issued by professional appraiser	For the Company's future operations	-
WYMY	Property,plant and equipment-Land	2021/9	188,321	payment:100%	SENAI AIRPORT CITY SDN. BHD.	non-related party	-	-	-	-	Refer to appraisal report issued by professional appraiser	For the Company's future operations	-
WYMY	Property,plant and equipment-Building	2022/3	852,912	payment:87%	HWA HIN SDN. BHD.	non-related party	-	-	-		Not applicable because of engaging others to build on its own land	For the Company's future operations	-
WYMY	Property,plant and equipment-Building	2022/8	2,190,684	payment:16%	HWA HIN SDN. BHD.	non-related party	-	-	-	-	Not applicable because of engaging others to build on its own land	For the Company's future operations	-

Table 4 Related-party transactions for purchases and sales with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of the capital stock (June 30, 2023)

				Transaction details			Transaction different f	with terms rom others	Notes/ Accounts	receivable (payable)	
Name of company	Related Party	Nature of relationship	Purchase/Sales	Amount	Percentage of total purchases / sales	Payment terms	Unit price	Payment Terms	Ending balance	Percentage of total notes / accounts receivable (payable)	Notes
The Company	WYUS	The Company's subsidiary	Sale	17,697,951	39.24%	OA150	-	-	16,443,714	65.84%	(Note)
"	WYJP	The Company's subsidiary	Sale	1,822,046	4.04%	OA90	-	-	1,323,436	5.30%	(Note)
"	WYKR	The Company's subsidiary	Sale	789,521	1.75%	OA90	-	-	344,557	1.38%	(Note)
"	WIN	The Company's other related company	Sale	371,024	0.82%	OA90	-	-	340,197	1.36%	-
"	WYKS	The Company's subsidiary	Sale	459,472	1.02%	OA90	-	-	93,363	0.37%	(Note)
"	WYHK	The Company's subsidiary	Sale	238,230	0.53%	OA90	-	-	213,996	0.86%	(Note)
"	WHQ	The Company's parent company	Purchase	28,759,360	84.10%	OA45	-	-	(3,847,510)	(56.73%)	-
"	WYUS	The Company's subsidiary	Purchase	1,461,573	4.27%	OA90	-	-	(1,448,398)	(21.35%)	(Note)
WYUS	The Company	WYUS's parent company	Sale	1,461,573	1.60%	OA90	-	-	1,448,398	5.69%	(Note)
"	WBR	WYUS's other related company	Sale	251,426	0.24%	OA90	-	-	224,317	0.99%	-
"	WITX	WYUS's other related company	Purchase	1,465,821	1.47%	OA90	-	-	(130,450)	(0.53%)	-
"	WHQ	WYUS's parent company	Purchase	306,405	0.31%	OA45	-	-	(82,919)	(0.34%)	-
"	The company	WYUS's parent company	Purchase and Service cost	17,697,951	18.52%	OA150	-	-	(16,443,714)	(67.03%)	(Note)
"	WYMX	WYUS's affiliate company	Processing fee	1,860,251	1.86%	OA60	-	-	(258,819)	(1.05%)	(Note)
WYJP	The Company	WYJP's parent company	Purchase	1,822,046	100.00%	OA90	-	-	(1,323,436)	(100.00%)	(Note)
WYKR	The Company	WYKRs parent company	Purchase	789,521	100.00%	OA90	-	-	(344,557)	(100.00%)	(Note)
WYKS	The Company	WYKS's parent company	Purchase	459,472	100.00%	OA90	-	-	(93,363)	(100.00%)	(Note)
WYHK	The Company	WYHK's parent company	Purchase	238,230	70.18%	OA90	-	-	(213,996)	(72.87%)	(Note)
WYMX	WYUS	WYMX's affiliate company	Processing income	1,860,251	100.00%	OA60	-	-	258,819	100.00%	(Note)

(Note): The aforementioned inter - company transactions have been eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.

Table 5 Receivables from related parties with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of the capital stock (June 30, 2023)

Name of company	Counter-party	Nature of relationship	Ending balance	Turnover rate	Ov	erdue	Amounts received in subsequent	Loss allowance	Notes
					Amount	Amount Action taken			
Account Receivables									
The Company	WYUS	The Company's subsidiary	16,443,714	202.55%	284,210	Collecting	2,462,673	-	(Note)
"	WYJP	The Company's subsidiary	1,323,436	353.44%	236,537	Collecting	701,214	-	(Note)
"	WYKR	The Company's subsidiary	344,557	722.18%	-	-	-	-	(Note)
"	WIN	The Company's other related company	340,197	331.76%	-	-	18,051	-	-
"	WYHK	The Company's subsidiary	213,996	182.81%	304	Collecting	213,996	-	(Note)
WYUS	The Company	WYUS's parent company	1,448,398	396.11%	216,641	Collecting	-	-	(Note)
11	WBR	WYUS's other related company	224,317	140.28%	-	-	155,175	-	-
WYMX	WYUS	WYMX's affiliate company	258,819	1,444.68%	-	-	-	-	(Note)
Other Receivables	•						•		•
The Company	WZS	The Company's other related company	335,670	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	WYUS	The Company's subsidiary	239,371	-	-	-	37,724	-	(Note)
WYUS	The Company	WYUS's parent company	2,783,562	-	1,028,643	Collecting	-	-	(Note)
"	WHQ	WYUS's parent company	449,102	-	240,578	Collecting	-	-	-

(Note): The aforementioned inter - company transactions have been eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Table 6 Significant intercompany transactions and business relationships between parent company and its subsidiaries (June 30, 2023)

			Nature of		Intercompany t	ransactions	
No.	Name of company	Name of counter-party	relationship (Note 1)	Account name	Amount	Trading Terms	Percentage of the consolidated net revenue or total assets (Note 3)
0	The Company	WYUS	1	Sale	17,697,951	OA150	13.56%
0	The Company	WYJP	1	Sale	1,822,046	OA90	1.40%
0	The Company	WYKR	1	Sale	789,521	OA90	0.60%
0	The Company	WYHK	1	Sale	238,230	OA90	0.18%
0	The Company	WYKS	1	Sale	459,472	OA90	0.35%
1	WYUS	The Company	2	Sale	1,461,573	OA90	1.12%
2	WYMX	WYUS	3	Processing income	1,860,251	OA60	1.43%
0	The Company	WYUS	1	Account receivable	16,443,714	OA150	17.51%
0	The Company	WYJP	1	Account receivable	1,323,436	OA90	1.41%
0	The Company	WYKR	1	Account receivable	344,557	OA90	0.37%
0	The Company	WYHK	1	Account receivable	213,996	OA90	0.23%
0	The Company	WYKS	1	Account receivable	93,363	OA90	0.10%
1	WYUS	The Company	2	Account receivable	1,448,398	OA90	1.54%
2	WYMX	WYUS	3	Account receivable	258,819	OA60	0.28%

Note 1: relationship:

- 1. Parent company to subsidiary.
- 2. Subsidiary to parent company.
- 3. Subsidiary to subsidiary.

Note 2: The section only discloses the information of sales and accounts receivable of inter-company transactions, as well as is not disclosed the purchase and accounts payable of counter-party due to duplicate.

Note 3: Calculated by using the transaction amount, divided by the consolidated net revenues and total assets.

Table 7 Information on investments (excluding investees in mainland China)

The following are the information on investees for January 1 to June 30, 2023 (excluding information on investees in mainland China):

Name of the investor	Name of investee	Location	Main business and products	Original investment amount		Balance as of June 30, 2023			Net income	Share of profits/losses	
				June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	Shares(In thousands)	Percentage of ownership	Carrying value	(losses) of the investee	of investee	Notes
The Company	WYJP	Japan	Sales of cloud data center equipment	6,620	6,620	-	100.00%	316,949	53,928	53,928	(Note)
"	WYUS	U.S.A	Sales of cloud data center equipment	28,773,581	16,453,581	969,010	100.00%	30,972,689	127,833	127,833	(Note)
"	WYHK	Hong Kong	Investing activities and sales of cloud data center equipment	12,181	12,181	400	100.00%	277,701	14,715	14,715	(Note)
"	WYKR	South Korea	Sales of cloud data center equipment	2,903	2,903	20	100.00%	192,577	18,988	18,988	(Note)
"	WYMY	Malaysia	Sales of cloud data center equipment	3,775,716	2,300,724	559,052	100.00%	3,595,145	(93,637)	(93,637)	(Note)
"	WYMX	Mexico	Human resources service provision and cloud data center equipment manufacturing	1,741,251	1,126,671	1,113,761	100.00%	2,668,215	381,624	381,624	(Note)
"	WYSMX	Mexico	Sales of cloud data center equipment	58,025	58,025	40,444	100.00%	62,679	(7,678)	(7,678)	(Note)
"	LiquidStack	Netherlands	R&D of liquid cooling technology	276,609	276,609	1,000	15.13%	194,241	(176,142)	(30,727)	-

(Note): The aforementioned inter-company transactions have been eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Table 8 Information on investment in mainland China

(i) Information on investment in mainland China

Name of investee	Main businesses and products	Total amount of paid-in capital	Method of investment (Note 2)	Accumulated outflow of investment from Taiwan as of January 1, 2023	Investm	ent Flows	Accumulated Outflow of Investment from Taiwan as of June 30, 2023	Net income (loss) of the investee	Percentage of ownership	Investment income (losses) (Note 3)2.	Book value	Accumulated remittance of earnings in current period	Notes
				, ,	Outflow	Inflow							
WYKS	Sales of cloud data center equipment	10,659	2	10,659 (Note 1)	-	-	10,659	11,194	100%	11,194	114,835	-	(Note 5)

(ii) Limitation on investment in mainland China

Accumulated Investment in mainland China as of June 30, 2023 (Note 1)	Investment Amounts Authorized by Investment Commission, MOEA(Note 6)	Upper Limit on Investment (Note 4)
10,659(USD 350,000)	10,897(USD 350,000)	21,911,861

(Note 1) Wiwynn Technology Service Hong Kong Limited used its own capital to invest in WYKS.

(Note 2) Ways to invest in mainland China:

- 1.Direct investment in mainland China.
- 2. Reinvestment in mainland China through third place.
- 3.Others

(Note 3) The three categories of investment income (losses) recognized were as follows:

- 1. The financial statements of the investee company were reviewed by the global accounting firm in cooperation with ROC. accounting firm.
- 2. The financial statements of the investee company were reviewed by the same auditor of the Taiwan parent company.
- 3. Others

(Note 4) Amount of upper limit on investment was the higher between sixty percent of total equity or total consolidated equity.

(Note 5) The aforementioned inter-company transactions have been eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.

(Note 6) Translated using the ending rates on June 30, 2023.

(iii) Significant transactions

For the six months ended June 30, 2023, the significant inter-company transactions with the subsidiary in mainland China, which were eliminated in the preparation of consolidated financial statements, are disclosed in "Information on significant transactions".